

Optical Instrumentation for Energy and Environmental Applications (E2)

2 November - 3 November 2011, Omni Austin Hotel Downtown,
Austin, Texas, United States

Hotel Reservations

Conference Program

Focus on monitoring and controlling the generation of energy and its impact on the environment.

- optical methods and tools used in manufacturing, measuring, and monitoring of energy generation equipment such as solar cells, LED lighting, concentrators, wind turbines, etc.;
- optical monitoring equipment to examine pollution generation and remediation; and
- optical sensing for energy management such as optical fiber strain gauges, optical thermal detection sensors, optical motion sensors etc.
- Optical technologies and heat loss management in the home and industrial settings.

This event is part of the [Renewable Energy and the Environment Congress](#), allowing attendees to access to all meetings within the Congress for the price of one and to collaborate on topics of mutual interest.

Dynamic Program

- **[8 Plenary Speakers](#)**
 - **New** - Pathways to Ultra-Efficient Solid-State Lighting
Mary H. Crawford, Sandia National Laboratories, USA
 - Applying Systems Analysis to Innovation: Solar Energy
Kevin DeGroat, Program Director, Antares Group, Inc., USA
Joe Morabito, Director, Alcatel-Lucent, USA
 - Theory and Practice for Nanophotonic Light Trapping
Shanhui Fan, Stanford University, USA
 - Sustainable Energy & Optical Methods for Monitoring Air Pollution
Matthew Fraser, Global Institute of Sustainability, Arizona State Univ., USA
 - Opportunities for Optical Designs in Driving Concentrating Photovoltaic Technology
Sarah Kurtz, Interim NCPV Director, Reliability Group Manager, NREL, USA
 - Army S&T Development: Selected Energy Solutions
Ed Shaffer, Chief, Energy & Power Division, Army Research Laboratory, USA



- Promises and Challenges in Light-Emitting Diodes for High-Power Lighting Applications
E. Fred Schubert and Jaehee Cho, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
- **12 Expert [invited speakers](#) from academia, industry and government**
- **15 [Oral presentations](#) on cutting edge research in the field**
- **Poster presentations**
- **Postdeadline paper sessions**

Chairs

John Koschel, *Photon Engineering and Univ. of Arizona, USA*

Joseph A. Shaw, *Montana State Univ., USA*

Sponsor:



Renewable Energy and the Environment

November 2-3, 2011, Omni Austin Hotel Downtown, Austin, TX, USA

Four Collocated Meetings Cover Optics and Photonics in Energy Generation and Conservation

[NEW! Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications \(E2\)](#)

[Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics \(PV\)](#)

[Optics for Solar Energy \(SOLAR\)](#)

[Solid State and Organic Lighting \(SOLED\)](#)

***Register for one meeting and attend any session in the Congress.**

Wide Spectrum of Topics Present Optical Solutions for Renewable Energy

- Utilization of optical technologies to develop energy generation equipment
- Optical design and analysis of optics for solar and LED applications
- Instrumentation and optical sensors for energy management
- Methods to measure the impact on the environment
- Optical nanostructures and materials to improve efficiency of solar cells and solar concentrator systems
- Advances in solid state lighting in materials, devices and light management

Latest Advances in Solar and Solid-State Lighting

- [8 Plenary Speakers](#)
 - **New** - Pathways to Ultra-Efficient Solid-State Lighting
Mary H. Crawford, Sandia National Laboratories, USA
 - Applying Systems Analysis to Innovation: Solar Energy
Kevin DeGroat, Program Director, Antares Group, Inc., USA
Joe Morabito, Director, Alcatel-Lucent, USA



- Theory and Practice for Nanophotonic Light Trapping
Shanhui Fan, Stanford University, USA
- Sustainable Energy & Optical Methods for Monitoring Air Pollution
Matthew Fraser, Global Institute of Sustainability, Arizona State Univ., USA
- Opportunities for Optical Designs in Driving Concentrating Photovoltaic Technology
Sarah Kurtz, Interim NCPV Director, Reliability Group Manager, NREL, USA
- Army S&T Development: Selected Energy Solutions
Ed Shaffer, Chief, Energy & Power Division, Army Research Laboratory, USA
- Promises and Challenges in Light-Emitting Diodes for High-Power Lighting Applications
E. Fred Schubert and Jaehee Cho, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
- **48 expert invited speakers from academia, industry and government**
- **49 oral presentations on cutting edge research in the field**
- **24 poster presentations**
- **Postdeadline paper sessions**

Sponsor:



Optical Instrumentation for Energy and Environmental Applications (E2)

2 November - 3 November 2011, Omni Austin Hotel Downtown, Austin, Texas, United States

Program

[Abstracts, Agenda of Sessions and Key to Authors](#)

[Searchable Online Conference Program](#)

[Overview of Program](#)

[Conference at a Glance](#)  (pdf)

[Invited Speakers At-a-Glance](#)

Program Overview

Optical technologies are increasingly being used in energy monitoring, control, and production as well as to measure the impact that energy development is having on the environment. In many cases, these optical technologies offer unique capabilities such as the ability to remotely sense water and atmospheric pollution, to measure temperature in hostile environments, and sense minute amounts of trace gases. This meeting will **focus on monitoring and controlling the generation of energy and its impact on the environment.**

- optical methods and tools used in manufacturing, measuring, and monitoring of energy generation equipment such as solar cells, LED lighting, concentrators, wind turbines, etc.;
 - combustion monitoring
 - pollution detection and monitoring techniques
 - LIDAR monitors of wind turbines
 - fiber optical strain gauges, temperature sensors and leak detectors
 - motion sensors
 - photometric and radiometric sensors
- optical monitoring equipment to examine pollution generation and remediation;
 - trace gas detection
 - environmental remote sensing including multi and hyper-spectral remote sensing
 - LIDAR (DIAL) technologies
 - Aerosol profilers
 - Wired and wireless environmental sensor networks
 - Optical approaches to monitoring greenhouse gas emission and CO2 sequestration
- Optical technologies and heat loss management in the home and industrial settings.
 - Thermal detection sensors
 - Techniques for solar in door lighting
 - Modeling and algorithms for heat management




Online Conference Program

[Searchable Conference Program Available Online!](#)

- Browse speakers and the [agenda of sessions](#).
- Browse sessions by type or day.
- Use Advanced Search to search the program by author, title, OCIS code and more.
- Plan and print your personal [itinerary](#) before coming to the conference.

You may search the program without creating an account; however, you will not be able to create or save a personal itinerary without first creating an account. We strongly recommend that you create a user account first.

Abstracts, Agenda of Sessions and Key to Authors

- [Agenda of Sessions](#)  (pdf)
- [Abstracts](#)  (pdf)
- [Key to Authors and Presiders](#)  (pdf)

Special Events

Welcome Reception

[Plenary Sessions](#)

Poster Session

Post Deadline Sessions

**2011 OSA
OPTICS &
PHOTONICS
CONGRESS**



CONFERENCE PROGRAM

Renewable Energy and the Environment

**Optical Instrumentation for Energy
& Environmental Applications (E2)**

**Optical Nanostructures and
Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics (PV)**

Optics for Solar Energy (SOLAR)

Solid State and Organic Lighting (SOLED)

2-3 November 2011

Omni Austin Hotel Downtown
Austin, Texas, USA

OSA[®]

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications (E2)
Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics (PV)
Optics for Solar Energy (SOLAR)
Solid State and Organic Lighting (SOLED)

2 & 3 November 2011

Omni Hotel Austin Downtown, Austin, Texas, USA

Welcome to the Optical Society of America's 2011 Renewable Energy and the Environment Optics and Photonics Congress (OPC) in Austin, Texas. This is the second year of this OPC, with the first being in Karlsruhe, Germany in 2010, but this year two meetings have joined the OPC. The four meetings being held at this Congress are:

- Solid State and Organic Lighting (SOLED; at Karlsruhe in 2010),
- Optics for Solar Energy (SOLAR; in Tucson in 2010),
- Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics (PV; at Karlsruhe in 2010), and
- Optical Instrumentation for Energy and Environmental Applications (E2; new meeting).

Though the primary focus of this meeting is renewable energy, especially solar, the topics are broadened to include solid-state and organic light sources and the connection between energy and the environment. In the solar arena the PV meeting presents how materials and nanostructures are being used to increase the efficiency of solar energy systems, while the SOLAR meeting addresses the optical design aspects of concentrators and similar optics for the generation of energy. SOLED tackles the source side of the efficient use of energy, including the materials, the optical design, and metrology of solid state and organic LEDs. Finally, E2 takes a look at how energy and environmental issues are intertwined, especially measurement methods, energy management, and the development of instrumentation.

The challenges for all energy optics fields are similar in a number of cases, so there are two joint plenary sessions with a total of seven speakers:

- ***Applying Systems Analysis to Innovation: Solar Energy*** – Kevin DeGroat, Program Director, Antares Group, Inc., USA and Joe Morabito, Director, Alcatel-Lucent, USA;
- ***Theory and Practice for Nanophotonic Light Trapping*** – Shanhui Fan, Stanford University, USA;
- ***Sustainable Energy and Optical Methods for Monitoring Air Pollution*** – Matthew Fraser, Global Institute of Sustainability, Arizona State Univ., USA;
- ***Opportunities for Optical Designs in Driving Concentrating Photovoltaic Technology*** – Sarah Kurtz, Interim NCPV Director, Reliability Group Manager, NREL, USA;
- ***Energy & Power Science and Technology: An Army Perspective*** – Ed Shaffer, Chief, Energy and Power Division, Army Research Laboratory, USA; and
- ***Promises and Challenges in Light-Emitting Diodes for High-Power Lighting Applications*** – E. Fred Schubert and Jaehee Cho, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA .

As can be seen, these speakers range from industry to academia to government, which gives an excellent overview of the burgeoning energy in optics field. These plenary sessions bring together all attendees of the OPC to present the current challenges for given topic areas, while also encouraging cross-development in other fields. In addition there are 48 invited speakers and 49 contributed papers. In the joint poster session there will be 24 presentations. Finally, postdeadline paper sessions are planned, for which the details will be provided in your registration packets.

We are already planning the 2012 through 2014 Renewable Energy and the Environment OPCs. In 2012 we will be meeting in Eindhoven, The Netherlands. If you are interested in assisting or have ideas for this OPC, please contact the meeting chairs, program committees, OSA staff or me.

Personally, I thank the chairs of the four collocated meetings (see below for a listing), their program committees, and the OSA staff. It could not have been done without your tireless efforts. A final thank you to you, the attendees – this conference is for you – I know that you will enjoy your stay to Austin, Texas.

Regards,

R. John Koschel
OSA Board of Meetings, Chair Elect
jkoschel@optics.arizona.edu

E2

John Koschel, *Photon Engineering and Univ. of Arizona, USA, **General Chair***

Joseph A. Shaw, *Montana State Univ., USA, **General Chair***

PV

Thomas Krauss, *Univ. of St. Andrews, UK, **General Chair***

Ralf Wehrspohn, *Fraunhofer Inst. for Mechanics of Materials and Martin-Luther-Univ. Halle- Wittenberg, Germany, **Program Chair***

SOLAR

Joseph Ford, *Univ. of California at San Diego, USA, **General Chair***

Alan Kost, *Univ. of Arizona, USA, **General Chair***

Raymond Kostuk, *Univ. of Arizona, USA, **General Chair***

SOLED

Bernard Kippelen, *Georgia Tech, USA, **General Chair***

Jiangeng Xue, *Univ. of Florida, USA, **General Chair***

Ulrich Lemmer, *Univ. Karlsruhe, Germany, **Program Chair***

Joachim Wagner, *Fraunhofer Inst. for Applied Solid State Physics IAF, Germany, **Program Chair***

Dongxue (Michael) Wang, *OSRAM, USA, **Program Chair***

Renewable Energy and the Environment Program Committee

Optical Instrumentation for Energy and Environmental Applications (E2)

General Chairs

John Koshel, *Photon Engineering and Univ. of Arizona, USA*
Joseph A. Shaw, *Montana State Univ., USA*

Committee Members

Ian Ashdown, *ByHearts Consulting, Canada*
Zuguang Guan, *ALOMAR Observatory, Andoya Rocket Range AS, Norway*
Mark Phillips, *Pacific Northwest Natl. Lab, USA*
R. Sai Santosh, *Center for Nano Science and Technology, Italy*
Greg Smestad, *Sol Ideas, USA*
Jeffrey R. Taylor, *National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON), USA*
Blair Unger, *BLU Optics, USA*
Michael Wojcik, *Energy Dynamics Lab, USA*
Gerard Wysocki, *Princeton Univ., USA*

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics (PV)

General Chair

Thomas Krauss, *Univ. of St. Andrews, UK*

Program Chair

Ralf Wehrspohn, *Fraunhofer Inst. for Mechanics of Materials and Martin-Luther-Univ. Halle- Wittenberg, Germany*

Committee Members

Lucio Claudio Andreani, *Univ. degli Studi di Pavia, Italy*
Kylie Catchpole, *Australian Natl. Univ., Australia*
Ihab El-Kady, *Sandia Natl. Labs, USA*
Falk Lederer, *Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena, Germany*
Joachim Loos, *Univ. of Glasgow, UK*
Albert Polman, *FOM Inst. AMOLF, Netherlands*
Johannes Upping, *Martin Luther Univ., Germany (Chair Helper)*

Optics for Solar Energy (SOLAR)

General Chairs

Joseph Ford, *Univ. of California at San Diego, USA*
Alan Kost, *Univ. of Arizona, USA*
Raymond Kostuk, *Univ. of Arizona, USA*

Committee Members

Allen Barnett, *Univ. of Delaware, USA*
Kylie Catchpole, *The Australian Natl. Univ., Australia*
Martha Symko Davies, *Natl. Renewable Energy Lab, USA*
César Domínguez, *Univ. Politécnica de Madrid, Spain*

Jesse Frantz, *US Naval Res. Lab, USA*
Mark George, *General Plasma Inc., USA*
Swee Hoe Lim, *Arizona State Univ., USA*
Nasser Karam, *USA*
Jun Ke, *Univ. of Hong Kong, Hong Kong*
John Koshel, *Photon Engineering and Univ. of Arizona, USA*
Fred Leonberger, *MIT, USA*
Patrick Meada, *Palo Alto Res. Ctr., USA*
Anastasios Melis, *Univ. of California at Berkeley, USA*
Ugur Ortabasi, *United Innovations, USA*
Ioannis Papakonstantinou, *CERN-European Organization for Nuclear Res., Switzerland*
Peter Peumans, *Stanford Univ., USA*
Greg P. Smestad, *Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells, USA*
Georgios Veronis, *Louisiana State Univ., USA*
Roland Winston, *Univ. of California at Merced, USA*
Yong Hang Zhang, *Arizona State Univ., USA*

Solid State and Organic Lighting (SOLED)

General Chairs

Bernard Kippelen, *Georgia Tech, USA*
Jiangeng Xue, *Univ. of Florida, USA*

Program Chairs

Ulrich Lemmer, *Univ. Karlsruhe, Germany*
Joachim Wagner, *Fraunhofer Inst. for Applied Solid State Physics IAF, Germany*
Dongxue (Michael) Wang, *OSRAM, USA*

Committee Members - OLED

Chihaya Adachi, *Kyushu Univ., Japan*
Klaus Bonrad, *Merck KGaA, Germany*
Brian d'Andrade, *Exponent, USA*
Anil Duggal, *GE, USA*
Russell Holmes, *Univ. of Minnesota, USA*
Ioannis (John) Kymissis, *Columbia Univ., USA*
John de Mello, *Imperial College London, UK*
Hideyuki Murata, *Japan Advanced Inst. of Science and Technology (JAIST), Japan*
Franky So, *Univ. of Florida, USA*

Committee Members - LED

Hiroshi Amano, *Nagoya Univ., Japan*
Norbert Linder, *OSRAM/Siemens, China*
Yongio Park, *Samsung LED, South Korea*
U. T. Schwarz, *Univ. Regensburg / Fraunhofer IAF, Germany*
Seth Coe Sullivan, *QD Vision, USA*
C.C. Yang, *National Taiwan Univ., Taiwan*

Committee Members - Lighting Systems

Mike Lu, *Acuity Brands Lighting, USA*

Special Events

Opening Plenary Session

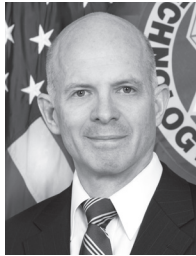
Wednesday, 2 November 2011, 08:00-10:00

Capital Ballroom A

Army S&T Development: Selected Energy Solutions

Future forces need alternatives and efficient conversion for resilient operations. Alternative energy, energy storage, and conversion technologies provide higher efficiency, higher density solutions adaptable to military requirements.

Ed Shaffer, Chief, Energy & Power Division, Army Research Laboratory, USA



Dr. Edward Shaffer is currently Director for the Sensors & Electronic Devices Directorate, Army Research Lab, overseeing development efforts in power and energy, electronics, and sensor technologies. Dr. Shaffer received the B.S. degree from the US Military Academy; the M.S. and E.E. degrees from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and the Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering from Auburn University. He served in a variety of technical and leadership positions as a US Army officer, including tours in Germany, Korea and the United Kingdom, and as an Associate Professor in the Department of Electrical Engineering & Computer Science at the US Military Academy.

Dr. Shaffer was also a Senior Design Engineer with Solectria Corporation in Woburn, MA. As Chief of the Energy & Power Division at ARL, he supervised efforts in high energy batteries, fuel cells, and continuous and pulsed wideband gap power electronic materials and devices. He is currently Lead of the US Army RDECOM Power and Energy Technology Focus Team, serves as senior Army representative on the OSD Energy and Power Community of Interest, and is Chair of the Interagency Power Group Steering Committee. His awards include the Legion of Merit; he is a Senior Member of IEEE and is a licensed Professional Engineer.

Pathways to Ultra-Efficient Solid-State Lighting

In this presentation, we review materials and device roadblocks to achieving ultra-efficient lighting based on inorganic LEDs. We present emerging research approaches for overcoming these roadblocks and enabling new functionality in lighting.

Mary H. Crawford, Sandia National Laboratories, USA



Mary Crawford is a Senior Scientist in the Semiconductor Material and Device Sciences Department at Sandia National Laboratories in Albuquerque, NM. She received a Ph.D. degree in physics from Brown University with a focus on excitonic effects and gain in ZnSe-based quantum wells and laser diodes. She joined Sandia National Laboratories in 1993 and worked on the development of novel vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers (VCSELs), including AlInGaP red VCSELs and intracavity frequency-doubled VCSELs, and wide-bandgap nitride materials for UV LEDs.

In 2000, Dr. Crawford embarked on a two-year entrepreneurial leave and worked as Senior Scientist and Director of Research and Development at Uniroyal Optoelectronics in Tampa, FL. There she was involved in epitaxial growth and characterization of InGaN-based near-UV, blue, and green LEDs and led R&D to support new LED products. She returned to Sandia in 2002 and has continued research and development of nitride-based materials and optoelectronic devices. Her most recent studies involve AlGaN deep UV (< 340 nm) LEDs and laser diodes for applications including bioagent sensing and water purification, and spectroscopic studies of radiative and nonradiative processes in blue/green InGaN materials for solid-state lighting. She is presently on the senior leadership council of Sandia's Energy Frontier Research Center on Solid-State Lighting Science and has co-authored more than 100 publications.

Special Events continued

Applying Systems Analysis to Innovation: Solar Energy

A Systems Analysis for photovoltaics identifies positive reinforcements for solar development (global solar value creation). There are three high leverage points: photovoltaics and smart grids, photovoltaic industry supply chains, and pressure for sustainable development.

Joe Morabito, *Director, Alcatel-Lucent, USA*



Joe Morabito received his training in Materials/Engineering Science at Notre Dame with honors (B.S. 1963) and his Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania (1967). He then went, as a postdoctoral fellow, to the University of California at Berkeley (1968) and as a visiting scientist (1969) to the Philips Research Laboratories, Eindhoven, The Netherlands. He joined Bell Laboratories in 1970 and is the author of 81 publications and six patents covering a broad range of technology development for advanced telecommunications systems, business development, environmental sciences, and renewable energy. He received the Bell Labs Fellow Award in June, 2005. He has served on the editorial boards of *Thin Solid Films* and the *Journal of Surface and Interface Science*. He has also been active as a consultant to the National Science Foundation, the Electrical Power Research Institute (EPRI) and the Department of Energy in the area of solar energy, a member of the Industrial Advisory Council at Penn State, a member of the Advisory Committee of the EPA National Pollution Prevention Center at the University of Michigan, and the Advisory Committee on Environmental Health and Safety issues at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory and on the internal research programs at the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), the Board of Directors of the Research and Development Council of New Jersey, the Selection Committee for Industrial Ecology Grants by the AT&T Foundation and on the Advisory Board of the Multi-Lifecycle Engineering Research Center at the New Jersey Institute of Technology (NJIT). He is currently Senior Director of Integrated Robust Design and Compliance Engineering Center for Alcatel-Lucent - Bell Laboratories. He recently served as 2008 Chairman of the DOE Solar Energy Program.

Kevin DeGroat, *Program Director, Antares Group, Inc., USA*



Kevin DeGroat is Program Director for the Antares Group, Inc., a clean energy engineering firm in business since 1992. Mr. DeGroat has been a consultant on clean energy and environmental policy and research programs since 1985. His primary clients have been in the US Department of Energy Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy and the Office of Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability, including the Solar Energy Technology Program, the Federal Energy Management Program, the Geothermal Technology Program, the Building Technologies Program and the Biomass Program. He has also worked with Sandia National Laboratory, the National Renewable Energy Laboratory and the California Energy Commission with a focus on research and development program planning and budgeting, research peer review, renewable energy market analysis, and technology roadmapping. His educational background includes graduate work at the University of Minnesota HHH Institute of Public Affairs focused on public policy with an energy and environmental technology core, and undergraduate study in Public Administration at Hamline University.

Special Events continued

Tutorial Session

Wednesday, 2 November 2011, 10:30-12:15
Austin South

Introduction to Energy and Environmental Optics

10:30-11:15

Overview of Optical Remote Sensing Systems for Environmental Studies

Joseph A. Shaw, *Electrical and Computer Engineering Department, Montana State University, USA.*



Joseph Shaw is the Director of the Optical Technology Center, Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Affiliate Professor of Physics at Montana State University (MSU) in Bozeman, Montana. Previously he worked at the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Environmental Research Labs in Boulder, Colorado. He earned a Bachelor of Science degree in electrical engineering from the University of Alaska – Fairbanks, a Master of Science degree in electrical engineering from the University of Utah, and a Master of Science and Ph.D. in Optical Sciences from the University of Arizona.

Dr. Shaw conducts research developing optical remote sensing systems and using them to study climate, weather, and atmospheric optical effects. His current research focuses on polarimetric and radiometric spectral imaging and lidar measurements of the natural Earth environment. He enjoys photographing natural optical phenomena and using his photos to understand and teach about optics and nature. Recognition for his work includes the *Presidential Early Career Award for Scientists and Engineers* and the *Vaisala Award* from the World Meteorological Organization. Dr. Shaw is a Fellow of both the Optical Society of America (OSA) and SPIE.

11:15 -12:15

Applied Photometry, Radiometry, and Measurements of Optical Losses: Systems, Methods, Techniques for Energy and Environmental Applications

Part 1, Direct Approaches 11:15-11:45

Part 2, Remote Studies 11:45-12:15

Michael A. Bukshtab, *Michael A Bukshtab Consulting, USA.*



Michael A Bukshtab received M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Optical Design and Spectroscopy and in Physical Optics from The Technical University of Fine Mechanics & Optics and from Vavilov State Optical Institute, and had post-doctoral tenure analyzing high-purity silica glasses & specialty fibers in The Institute of Silicate Chemistry, Academy of Sciences - all in St. Petersburg (Leningrad), Russia. His M.S thesis received Best-Diploma award among nearly 30 Leningrad's technical universities and was published in "Measurement Techniques" in 1978. Michael's monograph "The Low Loss Measurement Techniques", was published in 1988 by Energoatomizdat, Moscow-Leningrad. Another book: M.A. Bukshtab, A. S. Doynikov, and V. N. Koromilichenko, "Photometry and Radiometry for Engineers" (editors M. A. Bukshtab and A. A. Wolkenstein) by Polytechnika, Leningrad (St. Petersburg), 1991, was announced for publication, proofs were printed, but manuscript was left unpublished, as Michael immigrated to the USA. Michael was elected by employees the Board Chairman of Leningrad Institute of Telecommunications, where he served from 1989 until immigrating in 1991. In USA Michael worked on design, development, and fabrication of optical systems and components for such companies as Sandoz, Corning, Pirelli, Kodak, CIENA, Lucent, and GE Advanced Materials. Michael latest experience via Michael A Bukshtab Consulting includes investigation of various optical properties: detection of color-shifting, polarization-dependent, backreflection, backscattering and other low-loss related phenomena, designing all-optical wavelength-switching and cross-connect systems and OADM networks, working on terabit optical routers and fiber backplanes, investigating EUV lithography systems, interferometric and diffraction-based positioning sensors, improving fiber-laser and EDFA-based air-to-ground ranging lidars. Michael has either authored or co-authored more than 30 Patents or Invention Certificates and participated in more than 70 Scientific Publications and Conference Presentations: book Applied Photometry, Radiometry, and Measurements of Optical Losses is being published in Springer Series in Optical Sciences.

Special Events continued

Joint Poster Session with refreshments

Wednesday, 2 November 2011, 18:00-19:00
Capital Ballroom B

Conference Reception —

Texas BBQ at the Six Lounge

Wednesday, 2 November 2011, 19:15-20:30
117 W. 4th St., Austin, TX
<http://www.sixlounge.com/2.0/#/about2/>

Joint Plenary Session

Thursday, 3 November 2011, 08:00-10:00
Capital Ballroom A

08:00

Theory and Practice for Nanophotonic Light Trapping

Shanhui Fan; *Stanford University, USA.*



Shanhui Fan is an Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering at the Stanford University. He received his Ph. D in 1997 in theoretical condensed matter physics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), and was a research scientist at the Research Laboratory of Electronics at MIT prior to his appointment at Stanford. His research interests are in computational and theoretical studies of solid state and photonic structures and devices, especially photonic crystals, plasmonics, and meta-materials. He has published over 220 refereed journal articles that were cited over 13,000 times, has given over 170 invited talks, and was granted 39 US patents. Prof. Fan received a National Science Foundation Career Award (2002), a David and Lucile Packard Fellowship in Science and Engineering (2003), the National Academy of Sciences Award for Initiative in Research (2007), and the Adolph Lomb Medal from the Optical Society of America (2007). Dr. Fan is a Fellow of the American Physical Society, the Optical Society of America, the SPIE, and the IEEE.

08:30

Sustainable Energy & Optical Methods for Monitoring Air Pollution

Matthew Fraser; *Global Institute of Sustainability, Arizona State University, USA.*



Prof. Matt Fraser is the Director of Research Development in the Global Institute of Sustainability (GIOS) at Arizona State University (ASU) as well as an Associate Professor in the School of Sustainability (SOS) at ASU.

In leading the research development team at GIOS, Dr. Fraser is directly involved in initiating and promoting interdisciplinary research projects across ASU and building teams of researchers to respond to the grand challenges of global sustainability. The research portfolio at GIOS is valued at approximately \$10M per year and spans renewable energy and energy efficiency, water sustainability and climate, urban ecology and ecosystem services and international development and social sustainability.

As a faculty member, Dr. Fraser directs his own research projects on urban air quality. Dr. Fraser's research focuses on using organic speciation and receptor modeling to apportion ambient pollutants to their original source. To tackle this complex problem, Dr. Fraser's research group has been involved in field monitoring programs, source characterization studies, emission inventory preparation, and analytical method and instrument development projects.

Recently, Prof. Fraser has worked to initiate a series of research grants on the sustainability of energy systems, including:

Energize Phoenix – a \$25M collaborative effort between the City of Phoenix, Arizona State University and Arizona Public Service to catalyze an energy efficient culture in central Phoenix (funded by US Dept. of Energy)

The Green Apple Study investigating the indoor air quality and health outcomes of energy efficiency retrofits with the specific goal of quantifying how sealing a building envelope impacts indoor air pollution and associated health effects (funded by US Dept. of Housing and Urban Development)

Dr. Fraser received his Bachelors of Science (with University Honors) in Chemical Engineering from Carnegie Mellon University and his Masters and Ph.D. in Environmental Engineering Science from Caltech. Prior to joining the School of Sustainability at ASU, Prof. Fraser was on the faculty of Rice University in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering.

Special Events continued

09:00

Opportunities for Optical Designs in Driving Concentrating Photovoltaic Technology

Sarah Kurtz; *Interim NCPV Director, Reliability Group Manager, NREL, USA.*



Sarah Kurtz obtained her PhD in 1985 from Harvard University and has worked since then at the National Renewable Energy Laboratory, in Golden, CO. She is best known for her contributions to developing multijunction, GaInP/GaAs solar cells and for supporting the Concentrator Photovoltaic (PV) industry. Currently, she is managing the Reliability Group at NREL and working to facilitate the growth of the PV industry through improved performance of PV in the field.

09:30

Promises and Challenges in Light-Emitting Diodes for High-Power Lighting Applications

E. Fred Schubert; *Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA.*



E. Fred Schubert is the Wellfleet Senior Constellation Professor at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He made pioneering contributions to the field of compound semiconductor materials and devices, particularly to the doping of compound semiconductors and to the development and understanding of light-emitting diodes. He authored the books *Doping in III-V Semiconductors* (1992), *Delta Doping of Semiconductors* (1996), and *Light-Emitting Diodes* (1st edition 2003 and 2nd edition 2006). He is co-inventor of more than 30 US patents and co-authored more than 300 publications. He is a Fellow of the APS, IEEE, OSA, and SPIE and has received several awards.

Postdeadline Papers Presentations

The committees of E2, SOLAR and SOLED accepted post-deadline papers for presentation. The purpose of postdeadline session is to give participants the opportunity to hear new and significant materials in rapidly advancing areas. Only those papers judged to be truly excellent and compelling in their timelines were accepted.

For more information, including the schedule and locations see the Update Sheet with copies of the Postdeadline papers attached.

Joint Postdeadline Paper Session

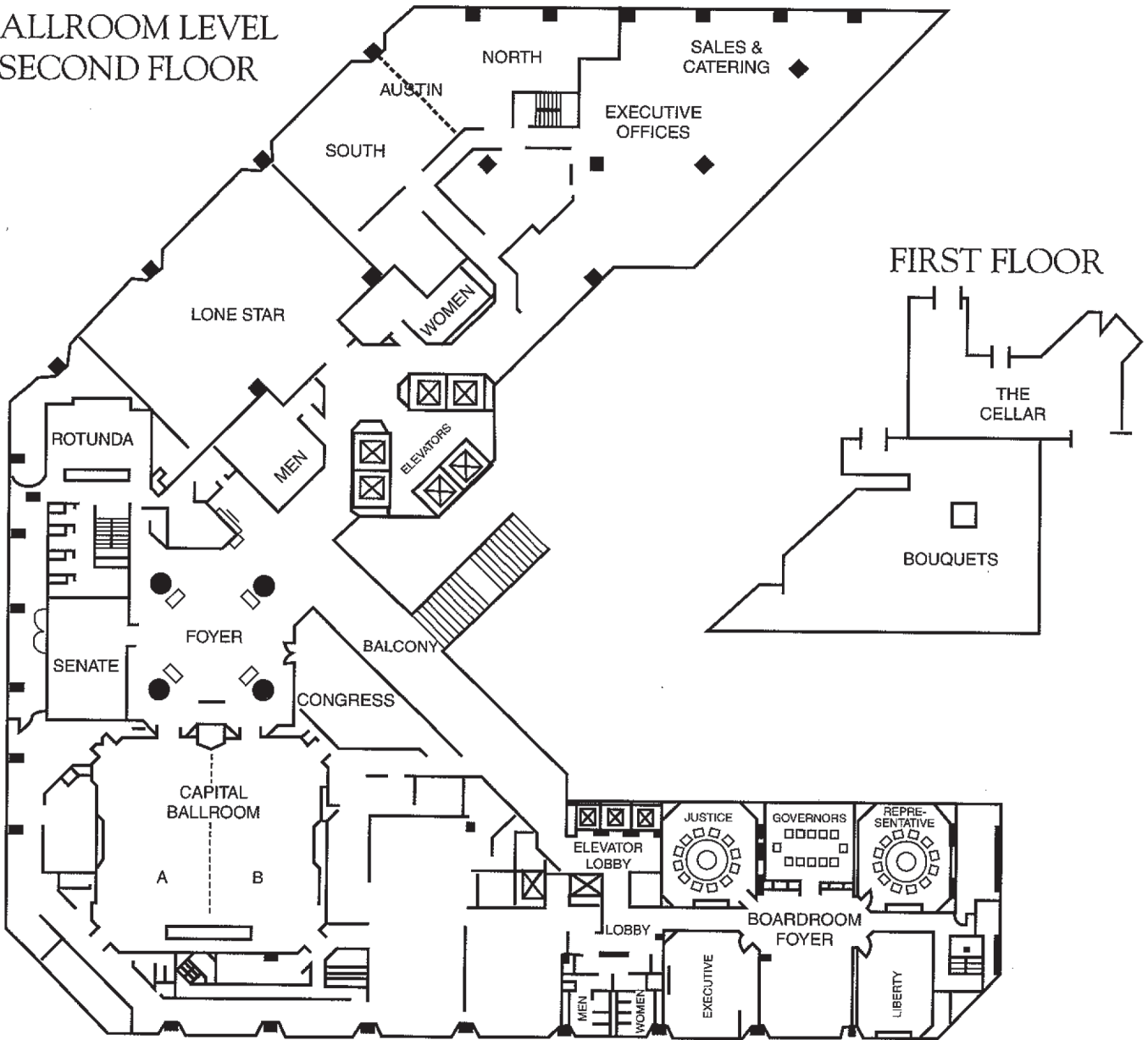
Wednesday, 17:00-18:00

Senate Room

OMNI AUSTIN HOTEL

BALLROOM LEVEL SECOND FLOOR

FIRST FLOOR



Agenda of Sessions — Wednesday, 2 November

	Senate	Austin North	Capital Ballroom A	Austin South
	SOLAR	SOLED	PV	E2
07:00–18:00	Registration Open			
08:00–10:00	JWA • Renewable Energy Plenary Session , <i>Capital Ballroom A</i> Esther Hoffman Beller Award Presentation			
10:00–10:30	Coffee Break , <i>Capital Ballroom Foyer</i>			
10:30–12:30	SRWB • CPV Systems (Ends at 12:00)	SDWB • Novel OLED Materials	PWB • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Dielectric Nanostructures I	EWB • Introduction to Energy and Environmental Optics TUTORIAL (Ends at 12:15)
12:30–14:00	Lunch (<i>on your own</i>)			
14:00–16:00	SRWC • CPV Design and Components	SDWC • OLED Device Physics	PWC • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Dielectric Nanostructures II	EWB • Sensors for Atmospheric Trace Gases and Aerosols
16:00–16:30	Coffee Break , <i>Capital Ballroom Foyer</i>			
16:30–18:00	Joint Postdeadline Paper Session (Starts at 17:00)	SDWD • Quantum Dot LED's (Ends at 17:30)	PWD • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Plasmonic Nanostructures	
18:00–19:00	JWE • Joint Poster Session , <i>Capital Ballroom B</i>			
19:15–20:30	Conference Reception , <i>Six Lounge</i>			

Key to Conference Abbreviations

E2	Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications
PV	Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics
SOLAR	Optics for Solar Energy
SOLED	Solid State and Organic Lighting

Agenda of Sessions — Thursday, 3 November

	Senate	Austin North	Capital Ballroom A	Austin South
	SOLAR	SOLED	PV	E2
07:00–17:00	Registration Open , <i>Capital Ballroom Foyer</i>			
8:00–10:00	JThA • Joint Congress Plenary Session , <i>Capital Ballroom A</i>			
10:00–10:30	Coffee Break , <i>Capital Ballroom Foyer</i>			
10:30–12:30	SRThB • Planar Optical Concentrators and High Efficiency Concepts	SDThB • LED Materials and Devices	PThB • Nanostructured Materials with Enhanced Efficiency	EThB • Optical Design of Components and Subsystems for Energy and Environment (Ends at 12:15)
12:30–14:00	Lunch (<i>on your own</i>)			
14:00–16:00	See Joint PV/Solar Capital Ballroom A	SDThC • Novel Devices and Lighting Systems (Ends at 15:30)	JThC • Joint PV/Solar Concepts of Light Trapping and Photon Transport	EThC • Laser Systems for Trace Gas Sensing and Combustion Diagnostics (Ends at 16:15)
16:00–16:30	Coffee Break , <i>Capital Ballroom Foyer</i>			
16:30–18:30			PThD • Photon Management in Organic Solar Cells	EThD • Testing and Development of Solar Energy Systems and Materials

Key to Conference Abbreviations

E2	Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications
PV	Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics
SOLAR	Optics for Solar Energy
SOLED	Solid State and Organic Lighting

Senate

Optics for Solar Energy

10:30–12:00

SRWB • CPV Systems

Ioannis Papakonstantinou; *University College, London, England, Presider*

SRWB1 • 10:30 Invited

Amonix Concentration Photovoltaic Power Plants, *Geoffrey S. Kinsey*¹; *Aminox, USA*. Energy modeling has been used to increase both the rated power and energy yield. Solar power generators deployed in 2011 exceed previous performance by more than 10%.

SRWB2 • 11:00 Invited

Luminescent Solar Concentrators: Applications and Advances, *Amanda Chatten*¹; *Imperial College, UK*. The luminescent solar concentrator provides unique design flexibility and the opportunity to concentrate both diffuse and direct sunlight. We will review recent advances and applications ranging from power generating windows to portable charging cloth.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

10:30–12:30

SDWB • Novel OLED Materials

Jiangeng Xue; *University of Florida, United States, Co-Presider*
Jian Li, *Arizona State University, United States, Co-Presider*

SDWB1 • 10:30 Invited

High Efficiency White Organic Light Emitting Device Using A Single Emitter, *Jian Li*¹; *University of Arizona, USA*. The white organic light emitting diodes (WOLEDs) with high power efficiency (>100 lm/W) are considered as strong candidates for next generation illumination devices. Especially, WOLEDs use environmentally benign organic materials and their fabrication cost can be significantly reduced with potential roll-to-roll processing technology. To date, however, the white electroluminescent (EL) spectrum is generated using multiple emitters embedded in a comparably complex device structure. In this presentation, we will discuss some of our efforts towards the development of efficient WOLEDs using a single emitter, which include our progress on 1) excimer-based WOLEDs, and 2) the design and the synthesis of broadband phosphorescent emitters for lighting applications.

SDWB2 • 11:00 Invited

Rational Design of Host/Charge Transport Molecules for Blue OLEDs, *Asanga Padmaperna*¹; *Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA*. Charge balance and exciton confinement are key factors in achieving high EQE in OLEDs. We demonstrate that a combination of HTL, ETL and host with appropriate energy levels can provide high EQE.

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

10:30–12:30

PWB • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Dielectric Nanostructures I

Ralf Wehrspohn; *Fraunhofer IWM Halle, Germany, Presider*

PWB1 • 10:30 Invited

Light Trapping in Nano-textured Silicon Thin Film Solar Cells, *Rahul Dewan*¹, *Vladislav Jovanov*¹, *Dietmar Knipp*¹; *Jacobs University Bremen, Germany*. The optics of thin-film microcrystalline silicon solar cells with integrated 3-D pyramid-like surface texture was investigated. The influence of the dimensions of the surface texture on the quantum efficiency and short circuit current was evaluated.

PWB2 • 11:00 Invited

Optical Properties of Quantum Dot Intermediate Band Solar Cells; *Elisa Antolin, Antonio Martí and Antonio Luque*; *Instituto de Energía Sola, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain*. Simple quantum calculations have permitted to model the quantum efficiency in quantum dot intermediate band solar cells in agreement with measurements. Furthermore, far and near field structures have been studied to assess possible absorption improvement.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

10:30–12:15

EWB • Introduction to Energy and Environmental Optics

John Koshel, *University of Arizona and Photon Engineering, United States, Presider*

EWB1 • 10:30 Tutorial

Overview of Optical Remote Sensing Systems for Environmental Studies, *Joseph A. Shaw*¹; *Electrical and Computer Engineering Department, Montana State University, USA*. This presentation will review some of the fundamental principles employed in active and passive environmental remote sensing systems, ranging from passive radiometric imaging to active range-gated laser scattering measurements. The principles will be illustrated with examples of real sensor systems.

EWB2 • 11:15 Tutorial

Applied Photometry, Radiometry, and Measurements of Optical Losses: Systems, Methods, Techniques for Energy and Environmental Applications - Part 1, Direct Approaches, *Michael A. Bukshstab*¹; *Michael A Bukshstab Consulting, USA*. Methodologies and measurement systems for combustion diagnostics, remote sensing, pollution detection ringdown, pulsed, resonator, calorimetric, interferometric, acoustooptic, polarization, active and passive - are analyzed versus direct techniques.

Senate

Optics for Solar Energy

SRWB • CPV Systems—Continued

SRWB3 • 11:30 **Invited**
High Efficiency Solar Cells at Solar Junction, Homan Yuen¹; ¹*Solar Junction, USA.* Solar Junction has adopted the lattice matched dilute nitride material system to overcome today's multi-junction technology limitations. Advantages of this technology to CPV systems and the achievement of 43.5% efficiency will be discussed.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

SDWB • Novel OLED Materials—Continued

SDWB3 • 11:30 **Invited**
Tandem OLEDs based on Organic Semiconductor Heterojunction as Charge Generation Layer, Dongge Ma¹; ¹*Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Science, China.* Abstract not available.

SDWB4 • 12:00
Environmentally Stable Al-doped ZnO Transparent Electrode for Organic Optoelectronic Devices, Dhriti S. Ghosh¹, Tong L. Chen¹, Danny Krautz², Stephanie Cheylan¹, Valerio Pruneri^{1,2}; ¹*Optoelectronics, ICFO-The Institut of Photonic Sciences, Spain;* ²*ICREA- Institutió Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats, Spain.* Al-doped ZnO (AZO) transparent electrodes capped with oxidized ultrathin Ni are proposed. The novel structure show enhanced stability in damp heat and also leads to OLED efficiencies as high as those of similar ITO-based devices.

SDWB5 • 12:15
Transparent Organic Light-Emitting Diodes with LiF:Al Composite Cathodes, Bo Qu¹, Zhijian Chen¹, Lixin Xiao¹, Qihuang Gong¹; ¹*Peking University, China.* A transparent and electrical conductive layer comprising LiF and Al was designed and obtained successfully. The TOLED with LiF:Al composite cathode showed acceptable electroluminescent behavior of both top and bottom emission.

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

PWB • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Dielectric Nanostructures I—Continued

PWB3 • 11:30 **Invited**
Use of PLD-grown Moth-eye ZnO Nanostructures as Templates for MOVPE Growth of InGaN-Based Photovoltaics, Dave Rogers¹, V. E. Sandana^{1,2}, F. Hosseini Teherani¹, S. Gautier¹, G. Orsal¹, T. Moudakir³, M. Molinari⁴, M. Troyon⁵, M. Peres⁶, M. J. Soares⁷, A. J. Neves⁷, T. Monteiro⁸, D. McGrouther⁹, J. N. Chapman⁸, H. J. Drouhin³, M. Razeghi², A. Ougazzaden⁸; ¹*Nanovation, France;* ²*Center for Quantum Devices, Northwestern University, USA;* ³*LSI, Ecole Polytechnique, France;* ⁴*LMOPS, University de Metz & Supelec, France;* ⁵*Supelec/UMI 2958, Georgiatech-CNRS, France;* ⁶*LMEN, University de Reims Champagne Ardenne, France;* ⁷*Departamento De Fisica/13N, Universidade de Aveiro, Portugal;* ⁸*Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom;* ⁹*Georgia Institute of Technology, Georgia Tech-CNRS, France.* ZnO based thin films and nanostructures are used in many photovoltaic devices. This talk will overview these and present the potential of moth-eye ZnO nanostructures for use as buffer layers in novel InGaN-based photovoltaics.

PWB4 • 12:00
3D Photonic Crystal as Intermediate Reflector Layers in Micromorph Tandem Cells, Ralf B. Wehrspohn^{1,2}, Johannes Üpping¹, Andreas Bielawny¹; ¹*Institute of Physics, University of Halle, Germany;* ²*Fraunhofer Institute for Mechanics of Materials, Germany.* Unbalanced currents in serial-connected tandem solar cells are a mayor limitation of their performance. We will show that an embedded 3D photonic crystal acting as an intermediate reflector can balance the currents.

PWB5 • 12:15
Performance of Large Period Engineered Grating for Solar Cell Applications, Emiliano R. Martins¹, Juntao Li¹, Yikun Liu^{2,1}, Jianying Zhou², Thomas Krauss¹; ¹*Physics and Astronomy, University of St. Andrews, United Kingdom;* ²*State Key Laboratory of Optoelectronic Materials and Technologies, SunYat-sen University, China.* We study engineered large period gratings for thin-film silicon solar cells. Numerical calculations indicate that such gratings outperform conventional gratings over a wide range of wavelengths, incident angles and for both polarizations.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

EWB • Introduction to Energy and Environmental Optics—Continued

EWB3 • 11:45 **Tutorial**
Applied Photometry, Radiometry, and Measurements of Optical Losses: Systems, Methods, Techniques for Energy and Environmental Applications - Part 2, Remote Studies, Michael A. Bukshtab¹; ¹*Michael A Bukshtab Consulting, USA.* Methodologies and measurement systems for combustion diagnostics, remote sensing, pollution detection ringdown, pulsed, resonator, calorimetric, interferometric, acoustooptic, polarization, active and passive - are reviewed and compared.

12:30–14:00 Lunch (on your own)

Senate

Optics for Solar Energy

14:00–16:00

SRWC • CPV Design and Components

Raymond Kostuk; *University of Arizona, United States, President*SRWC1 • 14:00 **Invited**

A CPV Thesis, David Schultz¹; ¹*Banyan Energy, Inc., USA*. The viability of a concentrator technology is determined by five interrelated factors economic benefit, cell performance under concentration, thermal management, optical performance and manufacturability.

SRWC2 • 14:30

Lenticulated Köhler Integrator for a Utility-Scale CPV System, Brian Wheelwright¹; ¹*College of Optical Sciences, University of Arizona, USA*. LPI LLC's XR-Kohler design is adapted to the modular scale proposed by REhnu LLC. The limitations of the CAP metric are discussed in the context of CPV systems with arrayed multi-junction receiver cells.

SRWC3 • 14:45

Design, Optimization and Characterization of Secondary Optics for a Dish-Based 1000x HCPV System, I; Guillaume Butel¹, Tom Connors², Blake Coughenour¹, and Roger Angel²; ¹*College of Optical Sciences, University of Arizona, USA*; ²*Steward Observatory, University of Arizona, USA*. This paper presents a novel design of a solar secondary optics used in a dish-based HCPV system at 1000x. Different optimizations were conducted as well as experiments to determine its optimum configuration.

SRWC4 • 15:00 **Invited**

Materials for Fresnel Lenses in Concentrating Photovoltaics, Ralf Leutz¹; ¹*Concentrator Optics, GMBH, Germany*. Abstract Fresnel lenses for CPV are made of PMMA or silicone-on-glass (SOG). We discuss these optical materials in terms of spectral transmissivity, refractive index, longevity, bankability and cost. Thermal expansion is most critical.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

14:00–16:00

SDWC • OLED Device Physics

Bernard Kippelen; *Georgia Tech, United States, President*SDWC1 • 14:00 **Invited**

Organic Electronics: A World of Interfaces, Antoine Kahn¹; ¹*Princeton University, USA*. This talk gives an overview of the definition and measurement of molecular energy levels that are central to carrier injection into, and transport through, organic-based devices. [1] J. Hwang et al. *Materials Science and Engineering, R 64*, 1–31 (2009)

SDWC2 • 14:30

Multiperiod Gratings in a High Refractive Index Material for Enhanced OLED Outcoupling, Arfat Pradana¹; ¹*Integrated Systems and Photonics, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Germany*. We produce multiperiod gratings in Ta₂O₅ using nanoimprint lithography in combination with RIE. The photoluminescence spectrum of an emitter layer on a multiperiod grating is demonstrated to exhibit multiple peaks of enhanced emission.

SDWC3 • 14:45

Highly Efficient Blue Electrophosphorescent Device Using a Weak Electron Transporting Material, Lixin Xiao¹, Boyuan Qi¹, Xing Xing¹, Zhijian Chen¹, Bo Qu¹, Qihuang Gong¹; ¹*Peking University, China*. Over 20% of external quantum efficiency of blue electrophosphorescence is achieved by employing a weak electron transporting material. It shows an alternative way to design materials for blue electrophosphorescent devices.

SDWC4 • 15:00 **Invited**

Conductive Low-Index Layer: A New Opportunity For Outcoupling Enhancement In OLEDs, SeungHyup Yoo¹; ¹*Electrical Engineering, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Republic of Korea*. A novel electrode structure utilizing low-index properties of conductive polymers is explored for outcoupling enhancement in OLEDs.

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

14:00–16:00

PWC • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Dielectric Nanostructures II

Thomas Krauss; *University of St. Andrews, United Kingdom, President*

PWC1 • 14:00

Light Trapping in Thin Film Silicon Solar Cells with Mono and Bidimensional Photonic Patterns, Angelo Bozzola¹, Marco Liscidini¹, Lucio C. Andreani¹; ¹*University of Pavia, Italy*. We investigate light trapping in thin film silicon solar cells with 1D and 2D photonic patterns. Absorbance and short-circuit current density are calculated with scattering matrix formalism and compared with Lambertian limits.

PWC2 • 14:15

Optimization of Silicon Solar Cells using Backside Diffraction Gratings, Markus Wellenzohn¹, Rainer Hainberger¹; ¹*Health & Environment Department, Nano Systems, AIT Austrian Institute of Technology GmbH, Austria*. This numerical study investigates the influence of backside diffraction gratings on the efficiency of silicon solar cells. In particular, the dependence of the optimum grating period and modulation depth on the silicon thickness is determined.

PWC3 • 14:30 **Invited**

Decreasing the Thickness of Crystalline-Silicon Solar Cells below 40 μm and Increasing their Light Absorption with Surface Nanostructures, Valérie Depauw¹, Ounsi El Daif¹, Dries Van Gestel¹, Kris Van Nieuwenhuysen¹, Christos Trompoukis¹, Frederic Dross¹, Ivan Gordon¹, Jef Poortmans²; ¹*IMEC, Belgium*. Three methods for fabricating crystalline-silicon solar cells thinner than 40 μm down to 1 μm are presented, together with the integration of three nanostructuring schemes - texturing, photonic crystals, plasmons - to boost their light absorption.

PWC4 • 15:00

Combining Front and Back Grating Structures for Broadband Absorption Enhancement in Thin-Film Silicon Solar Cells, Aimi Abass¹, Khai Q. Le^{2,3}, Peter Bienstman³, Andrea Alu², Bjorn Maes⁴; ¹*Marc Burgelman*; ¹*Department of Electronics and Information Systems, Ghent University, Belgium*; ²*Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, The University of Texas at Austin, USA*; ³*Department of Information Technology, Ghent University-imec, Belgium*; ⁴*Department of Physics, University of Mons, Belgium*. We investigate the possibilities of enhancing absorption in thin-film silicon solar cells with grating structures on the front ITO and back Ag contacts simultaneously. Broadband enhancement from complementary effects of each grating is demonstrated.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

14:00–16:00

EWC • Sensors for Atmospheric Trace Gases and Aerosols

Joseph Shaw; *Montana State University, United States, President*

EWC1 • 14:00

Chirped Laser Dispersion Spectroscopy for Remote Sensing of Trace-gases, Gerard Wysocki¹, Michal Nikodem¹; ¹*Electrical Engineering, Princeton University, USA*. A chirped laser dispersion spectroscopy system configured for remote sensing of chemicals is presented. Using a 4.52 μm quantum cascade laser and 100m optical pathlength an N₂O detection limit of <1ppbv/Hz^{1/2} has been achieved.

EWC2 • 14:15

Dynamic Aerosol In-Situ Imager (DAISI), Alan Marchant¹, Jed Simmons¹, Thomas Apedaile¹; ¹*Energy Dynamics lab, Utah State University Research Foundation, USA*. Transverse confocal imaging with pulsed laser illumination enables real-time multi-parameter characterization of individual aerosol particles. Independent values for size, shape, dynamics, and cross-section enable enhanced PM speciation.

EWC3 • 14:30 **Invited**

Spectroscopic Instruments for Airborne Measurements of Atmospheric Trace Gases, Alan Fried¹, Dirk Richter¹, Peter Weibring¹, James Walega¹, Scott Spuler¹, Matthew Taubman²; ¹*National Center for Atmospheric Research, USA*; ²*Applied Physics Group, National Security Division, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA*. Investigators at the National Center for Atmospheric Research have developed and deployed a state-of-the-art instrument based upon difference frequency generation absorption spectroscopy to carry out such investigations on various airborne platforms.

EWC4 • 15:00

Atmospheric Vertical Profiling of Multiple Chemicals with an External Cavity Quantum Cascade Laser Heterodyne Radiometer, Tracy Tsai¹, Damien Weidmann², Neil Macleod², Rebecca Rose², Gerard Wysocki¹; ¹*Electrical Engineering, Princeton University, USA*; ²*Space Science and Technology, STFC Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, United Kingdom*. We present a 60 MHz resolution ground-based EC-QCL heterodyne radiometer capable of spectroscopic sensing of five molecules. High spectral resolution allows for retrieval of vertical atmospheric concentration profiles from transition lineshapes.

Senate

Optics for Solar Energy

SRWC • CPV Design and Components—Continued

SRWC5 • 15:30

Defining System Conversion Efficiency for Dish-Based Solar Concentrator PV, *Blake Coughenour¹, Guillaume Butel¹, Roger Angel^{2,3}*; ¹College of Optical Sciences, The University of Arizona, USA; ²Steward Observatory, The University of Arizona, USA. Concentrator system conversion efficiency may be characterized by using measurements of the optical components. Techniques of characterizing radiometric throughput via geometric ray shadowing, optical efficiency, and cell efficiency are presented.

SRWC6 • 15:45

Concentrating Photovoltaic Systems Using Micro-Optics, *William Sweatt¹, Greg Nielson¹, Marat Okandan¹*; ¹Sandia National Lab, USA. Molded plastic micro-optics with 100X solar gain are described. A ± 40 acceptance cone is allowed so the lens arrays can be mounted on one-axis heliostats and give achromatic, stationary images on photo-voltaic cells.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

SDWC • OLED Device Physics—Continued

SDWC5 • 15:30

Efficient Green and Blue Electrophosphorescent Light-Emitting Diodes using a Combination of Solution and Vacuum-Processed Materials, *Wojciech Haske^{1,3}, Sung-Jin Kim^{1,3}, Denke Cai^{1,3}, Ehsan M. Najafabadi^{1,3}*. Canek Fuentes-Hernandez^{1,3}, Bernard Kippelen^{1,3}, Julie Leroy^{2,3}, Carlos Zuniga^{2,3}, Yadong Zhang^{2,3}, Annabelle Scarpaci^{2,3}, Huifang Li^{2,3}, Lingyun Zhu^{2,3}, John S. Sears^{2,3}, Stephen Barlow^{2,3}, Jean-Luc Bredas^{2,3}, Seth R. Marder^{2,3}; ¹School of Electrical and Computer engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA; ²School of Chemistry and Biochemistry, GA Institute of Technology, USA; ³Center for Organic Photonics and Electronics, GA Institute of Technology, USA. The performance of organic light-emitting diode devices with a spin-coated hole-transporting layer and a thermally deposited emissive layer consisting of a bis-sulfone small molecule, as a host for the blue phosphorescent emitter will be presented.

SDWC6 • 15:45

High Efficiency White Organic Light-Emitting Devices, *Sang-Hyun Eom¹, Edward Wrzesniewski¹, Jaewon Lee¹, Neetu Chopra¹, Debasis Bera¹, Paul Holloway¹, Franky So¹, Jiangeng Xue¹*; ¹Materials Science and Engineering, University of Florida, USA. We report two efficient white OLED structures with efficacy up to 100 lm/W. One structure involves using three different emitters in the same emitting layers, while the other integrates a blue-emitting OLED with down-conversion phosphors.

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

PWC • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Dielectric Nanostructures II—Continued

PWC5 • 15:15

A Full Scalar Scattering Model for Nano-Textured Interfaces, *Klaus Jäger¹, René van Swaaij¹, Miro Zeman¹*; ¹Photovoltaic Devices and Materials, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands. We present a full scattering model for nano-textured interfaces as they are present in thin film silicon solar cells. The model is based on the scalar scattering theory and predicts measured scattering parameters well.

PWC6 • 15:30 **Invited**

Advanced Nanostructured Materials for Pushing Light Trapping Towards the Yablonovitch Limit, *Corsin Battaglia¹, L. Barraud¹, A. Bilet¹, M. Boccard¹, G. Bugnon¹, M. Charriere¹, P. Cuony¹, Matthieu Despeise¹, S. De Wolf¹, L. Ding¹, L. Erni¹, J. Escarre¹, S. Hanni¹, Franz-Josef Haug¹, L. Lofgren¹, F. Meillaud¹, S. Nicolay¹, G. Parascandolo¹, K. Soderstrom¹, M. Stuckelberger¹, Christophe Ballif¹*; ¹EPFL STI IMT-NE PV-LAB, Institute of Microengineering IMT, Switzerland. We give an overview on recent progress in the synthesis, fabrication and integration of advanced nanostructured materials for efficient light trapping in high-efficiency thin-film silicon solar cells.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

EWC • Sensors for Atmospheric Trace Gases and Aerosols—Continued

EWC5 • 15:15

Environmental Ammonia Monitoring for Urban and Rural Areas of Texas using an EC-QCL based Sensor Platform, *Rafal Lewicki¹, Longwen Gong², Robert Griffin³, Timothy Day³, Frank K. Tittel¹*; ¹Electrical and Computer Engineering, Rice University, USA; ²Civil and Environmental Engineering, Rice University, USA; ³Daylight Solutions Inc., USA. Results of continuous, recent, long-term atmospheric ammonia measurements obtained in Houston and a rural area of Dallas/Fort Worth with a 10.4 μm EC-QCL based amplitude modulated photo-acoustic spectroscopy sensor platform, will be reported.

EWC6 • 15:30 **Invited**

Measuring Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide from Space: The GOSAT and OCO-2 Missions, *David Crisp¹, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, USA*. The Japanese Greenhouse gases Observing Satellite is providing new insight into atmospheric carbon dioxide trends. The NASA Orbiting Carbon Observatory-2 Mission will build on this record with increased sensitivity, resolution and coverage.

16:00–16:30 Coffee Break, Capital Ballroom Foyer

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

16:30–17:30

SDWD • Quantum Dot LEDs

SeungHyup Yoo; *Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, South Korea, President*SDWD1 • 16:30 **Invited**Steady Progress of Colloidal Quantum Dot LED (QLED) Technologies, *Vladimir Bulovic¹; ¹Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, M.I.T., USA.* State of the art colloidal quantum dot LED structures are advancing both the QLED efficiencies and the operating lifetimes. The talk will contrast advantages of DC-driven and AC-driven QLED structures.SDWD2 • 17:00 **Invited**Quantum Dot Based Light-Emitting Diodes, *Changhee Lee¹; ¹Seoul National University, Democratic People's Republic of Korea.* Quantum-dots (QDs) have attractive properties for full-color displays and solid-state lightings. Here, we present several approaches for improving the performance of QD-LEDs. In addition, we present a versatile QD patterning method that can allow well-defined μm -scale patterns, leading to the realization of high-resolution, full-color QD displays.

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

16:30-18:00

PWD • Photon Management in Solar Cells: Plasmonic Nanostructures

Thomas Krauss; *University of St. Andrews, UK, President*PWD1 • 16:30 **Invited**Plasmonic and High Dielectric Constant Nanostructures for Light Trapping, *Mark Brongersma¹; ¹Stanford University, USA.* Nanometallic and high index dielectric nanostructures have gained significant interest for their ability to boost the energy conversion efficiency of photovoltaic cells. I will discuss recent progress in the development of such structures.

PWD2 • 17:00

A Polarization-Independent Wavelength-Tuned Metamaterial for Solar Energy Applications, *Eli Lansey¹, Jonah Gollub², Thomas L. James³, David T. Crouse³; ¹Physics, GC and CCNY, City University of New York, USA; ²Phoebus Optoelectronics, USA; ³Electrical Engineering, The City College of New York, USA.*

We present simulations of a polarization-independent, L-shaped cavity metamaterial using finite element techniques. These structures concentrate light in the cavities and have applications in high-efficiency solar energy devices.

PWD3 • 17:15

Absorption Enhancement in Guided-Mode-Resonant Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon Thin-Film Solar Cells, *Tanzina Khaleque¹, Jaewoong Yoon¹, Wenhua Wu¹, Robert Magnusson¹; ¹Electrical Engineering, University of Texas at Arlington, USA.* We present measured absorption characteristics of GMR hydrogenated amorphous silicon (a-SiH) thin-film solar cells. About 22% integrated absorption enhancement compared to planar reference solar cell is observed for 450-730nm wavelength range.PWD4 • 17:30 **Invited**Role of Nanostructures on the Performance of a-Si:H Solar Cells, *Jeehwan Kim¹; ¹IBM T.J. Watson Research Center, USA.* This paper represents a method to enhance efficiency of a-SiH solar cells by using nanostructures. The role of plasmonic nanoparticles as well as nanotemplates on the performance of a-SiH solar cell will be discussed.17:00–18:00 JWD • Joint E2/SOLAR/SOLED Postdeadline Session, *Senate (see page 25)*

Capital Ballroom B

Joint Poster Session

18:00–19:00

JWE • Joint Poster Session

JWE1

Solar Energy Concentrators and their Optimization and Analysis with the OptisWorks Solar Package, *Günther Hasna¹; ¹OPTIS, France.* Optis has developed tools put together in the OptisWorks Solar Package which can change the sun position by macros calculating and optimizing the efficiency of such concentrators based on reflective or refractive materials.

JWE2

LED Phosphor Modeling and Color Optimization in OptisWorks, *Günther Hasna¹; ¹OPTIS, France.* OPTIS has developed in OptisWorks an editor for LED phosphor dyes which take into account physics based measurable spectra information as well as the volume scattering by the Hyeney-Greenstein equations.

JWE3

Design Method of High-Efficient LED Freeform Optical System for Aeronautical Ground Light, *Shang Wang¹, Fei Chen¹, Quan Chen¹, Zhili Zhao¹, Zong Qin¹, Sheng Liu¹; ¹Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics, School of Optoelectronic Science and Engineering, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China.* We propose an optimization method of optical design in brief. A high-efficient LED chip array packaging (LCAP) based freeform optical system of runway center line light which can fully comply with the ICAO regulation has been design.

JWE4

Process Development for Carbothermal Reduction and Nitridation Synthesis of alpha-SiAlON Phosphor, *Shyan-Lung Chung¹, Shu Chi Huang¹; ¹Chemical Engineering, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan.* When doping with Eu²⁺ as an activator, optical adsorption from 420 to 650nm was observed. By using a light at 380 nm as an excitation source, a luminescent radiation from 220 to 500nm.

JWE5

13,6-N-sulfinylacetamidopentacene based Fully Encapsulated Low Voltage Vertical Short Channel OFET, *Munish Puri¹, Sanjukta Bhanja¹; ¹EE, USF,FL, USA.* 13,6-N-sulfinylacetamidopentacene based low cost fully encapsulated OFET is designed. High output current of 5mA is achieved under 1Volt for better OLED brightness in novel device geometry with channel length of 350nm.

JWE6

Broadband Absorption Enhancement in Vertical Silicon Nanowire Arrays with Random Position for Photovoltaic Applications, *Qing Guo Du¹, Chanhin Kam¹, Xiaowei Sun¹; ¹Nanyang Technological University Singapore.* The optical properties of ordered and position random silicon nanowire arrays are investigated using finite-difference time-domain method. Position randomization with filling ratio larger than 36% renders better absorbance than regular structures.

JWE7

Surface Passivation of Black Silicon by Thermal ALD Deposited Aluminum Oxide, *Martin Otto¹, Matthias Kroll², Thomas Käsebieber², Marco Ernst³, Roland Salzer⁴, Ralf B. Wehrspohn^{1,4}; ¹ μMD group - Institute of Physics, Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany; ²Institute of Applied Physics, Friedrich Schiller University Jena, Germany; ³Institut für Solarenergieforschung Hameln ISFH, Germany; ⁴Fraunhofer Institute for Mechanics of Materials IWM, Germany.* Black silicon (bSi) surfaces can be effectively passivated by thermal ALD. The nanostructures with aspect ratios up to 10 show excellent anti-reflection and light-trapping properties with absorption in the visible spectrum of over 97%.

JWE8

Scattering Loss Reduction in Sub-wave Length Gratings for Solar Cell Applications, *Emiliano R. Martins¹, Juntao Li¹, Abdul Shakoor¹, Thomas Krauss¹; ¹Physics and Astronomy, University of St. Andrews, United Kingdom.* We propose a simple post-fabrication treatment aiming at scattering loss reduction in silicon sub-wave length gratings. The gratings lines are smoothed by the treatment and the measured resonances indicate a reduction in the scattering losses.

JWE9

Optimization of Broadband Absorption in Semiconductor Nanowire Arrays for Photovoltaic Applications, *Ningfeng Huang¹, Chenxi Lin¹, Michelle L. Povinelli¹; ¹Ming Hsieh Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Southern California, USA.* We study broadband absorption in semiconductor nanowire arrays made of several common photovoltaic materials. We optimize the structural parameters to determine how the maximum achievable efficiency depends on nanowire height.

JWE • Joint Poster Session—Continued

JWE10

Infrared-to-Visible Upconversion by Yb³⁺+Er³⁺ Energy Transfer in Oxyfluoride Glass-Ceramics, A-Young Moon¹, Mi-Yeon Yoo¹, Dae-Young Lee¹, Woon-Young Lee¹, Ki-Soo Lim¹, P. Babu²; ¹Physics Department, Chungbuk National University, Republic of Korea; ²Govt. Degree and P.G. College, India. Oxyfluoride glass-ceramics containing CaF₂ nanocrystals doped with 1 mol % Er and 2 mol% Yb ions have been prepared and characterized. Upconverted visible emissions under 980 nm excitation are found to be enhanced due to CaF₂ nanocrystals.

JWE11

Plasmonic Enhanced Light Absorption of Solar Cells with Metal Nanoparticles, Fang Liu¹, Di Qu¹, Qi Xu¹, Wanlu Xie¹, Yidong Huang¹; ¹Tsinghua University, China. The plasmonic enhanced absorption for solar cell with metal nanoparticles deposited on top and inside of the active layer of solar cells has been simulated and investigated experimentally.

JWE12

3D-FDTD Analysis of Absorption Enhancement in Nanostructured Thin Film Solar Cells, Jerónimo Buencuerpo¹, Maria Luisa Dotor¹, Luis Enrique Munoz-Camuniez¹, Pablo A. Postigo¹; ¹MBE, IMM-CNM-CSIC, Spain. We investigate 1D-2D photonic crystals for light absorption enhancement on thin film photovoltaics (Si, GaAs an InP) by FDTD. A comparison with RCWA and TMM is presented. The absorption is increased substantially for these systems.

JWE13

Near Field Radiative Heat Transfer Measurement, Ning Gu¹, Karthik Sasithilth², Arvind Narayanaswamy²; ¹Dept of Electrical Engineering, Columbia University, USA; ²Dept of Mechanical Engineering, Columbia University, USA. Using an improved experimental setup, we measured near field radiative heat transfer that may benefit TPV up to a value as small as 0.5 nW/K. The experimental data is compared with modified proximity approximation prediction.

JWE14

Observations of Human-made Debris in Earth Orbit, Heather Cowardin¹; ¹NASA-JSC/ESCG-JACOBS, USA. Pollution is generally considered contaminants of Earth's surface, hydrosphere and atmosphere, but there is another problem overhead, everyday space debris. This paper discusses observational methods used to characterize the growing debris population.

JWE15

Characterization of a Quantum Cascade Laser Based Emissivity Monitor for CORSAIR, Maung Lwin^{1,2}, Michael Wojcik², Harri Latvakoski², Martin Mlynczak²; ¹Princeton University, USA; ²Energy Dynamics Laboratory, USA; ³NASA Langley Research Center, USA. The QCL based emissivity monitor which was designed to obtain emissivity uncertainty goal of ±0.00015 (3σ) for the CORSAIR blackbody has been characterized. The laser power stability and temperature distribution of the system are analyzed.

JWE16

The National Ecological Observatory Network's Fundamental Instrument Unit: The Challenges of Managing Thousands of Environmental Sensors, Jeffrey R. Taylor^{1,2}, Ed. Ayres^{1,2}, Hongyan Luo^{1,2}, Henry W. Loescher^{1,2}; ¹Fundamental Instrument Unit, National Ecological Observatory Network, USA; ²Institute of Arctic and Alpine Research, University of Colorado, USA. NEON's Fundamental Instrument Unit must implement >45,000 environmental sensors at 60 instrument sites across the US. The observation strategy for managing these sensors, as well as the preliminary plan for automated quality control, is presented.

JWE17

A Tele-Operated Gas Analyzer, Libing Ren¹, Haoyun Wei¹, Yan Li¹; ¹Precision Instruments, Tsinghua university, China. A remote operable gas analyzer was designed and depicted in this paper. There's no geographical restriction on using it and it's easy to maintain. It's especially suitable for long-term and large-scale detection of polluted gases.

JWE18

Silicon Photonic Interrogation System for Wavelength Encoded Optical Sensors, German Vargas¹, Roberto R. Panepucci²; ¹FIU, USA; ²Centro de Tecnologia da Informação Renato Archer, Brazil. A wavelength interrogation system using a micro-ring resonator device and based on a time interval between peaks method is presented experimentally using a tunable laser source. A simulation is also presented which agrees with experimental results.

JWE19

Wireless Sensor Networks for Monitoring of Atmospheric Chemicals, Wen Wang¹, Clinton Smith¹, Stephen So², Elie Bou-Zeid³, Gerard Wysocki¹; ¹Electrical Engineering, Princeton University, USA; ²Sentinel Photonics Inc., USA; ³Environmental Engineering, Princeton University, USA. To study the transport of trace gases in the atmosphere, a wireless sensor network (WSN) of chemical sensor nodes can be implemented. In this work we present a basic three-node WSN for atmospheric CO₂ monitoring.

JWE20

Efficiency of Wide-Angle Lens as a Virtual Tracking System, Sébastien Bouchard¹, Simon Thibault¹; ¹COPL, Université Laval, Canada. We simulated a wide-angle lens to act as a "virtual" tracker and a lens having a very narrow field of view to obtain boundaries for the efficiency of an arbitrary optical tracker.

JWE21

Trap-states Influence on Transient Electroluminescence of CBP:Ir(ppy)₃-based Organic Light Emitting Diodes, Kenichi Kasahara¹, Takashi Saitoh¹, Akira Yamazaki¹; ¹Ritsumeikan University, Japan. The overshoot of CBP:Ir(ppy)₃-based phosphorescent organic light emitting diodes was large under a negative bias voltage, different from previously reported results. This was probably caused by trap states formed in carrier-injecting organic layers.

JWE22

Cu, CuO, and Cu₂O Nanoparticle Plasmons for Enhanced Scattering in Solar Cells, Jagmeet S. Sekhon¹; ¹Physics, SLIET Longowal, India. Copper oxide (s) nanosphere compete with Cu for better scattering response under some parametric conditions viz. size, embedding medium, and localized surface plasmon resonance wavelength region for plasmonic solar cells.

JWE23

Transfer-Matrix Method for Optical Multilayer Systems: Application to Solar Cells, Nikolai I. Petrov¹, Victor Danilov², Boris Usievich³, Vladimir Popov³; ¹Russia R&D Lab, LG Electronics, Russian Federation; ²General Physics Institute, Russian Federation; ³Physics Faculty, Moscow State University, Russian Federation. Electromagnetic simulations of multilayer structure are carried out using the transfer-matrix method. Reflectance, quantum efficiency and short-circuit current density for periodical and random boundary surfaces are calculated.

JWE24

Spectroscopic Investigation of Nd³⁺-doped ZBLAN Glass for Solar Pumped Lasers, Takenobu Suzuki¹, Hiroyuki Kawai¹, Hiroyuki Nasu¹, Shintaro Mizuno², Hiroshi Ito², Kazuo Hasegawa², Yasutake Ohishi¹; ¹Toyota Technological Institute, Japan; ²Toyota Central R&D Labs. Inc., Japan. We clarified that Nd³⁺-doped ZBLAN glass would be a promising material for solar pumped laser applications due to its high quantum efficiency for sunlight, large stimulated emission cross-section, long emission lifetime and broad absorption bands.

19:15–20:30 Conference Reception, Six Lounge

Senate

Joint Congress Plenary Session

08:00-10:00

JThA • Joint Plenary Session

Bernard Kippelen; *Georgia Tech, United States, President*JThA1 • 08:00 **Invited**

Theory and Practice for Nanophotonic Light Trapping, *Shanhui Fan*¹; *Stanford University, USA*. We present studies of light management in solar cells from a rigorous electromagnetic perspective. We discuss the statistical temporal couple theory formalism, and the practical considerations to achieve simultaneously light trapping and anti-reflection.

JThA2 • 08:30 **Invited**

Sustainable Energy & Optical Methods for Monitoring Air Pollution, *Matthew Fraser*¹; *Global Institute of Sustainability, Arizona State University, USA*. Development of optical sensors capable of rapid quantification of pollutants that today are measured through slow responding instruments will be discussed.

JThA3 • 09:00 **Invited**

Opportunities for Optical Designs in Driving Concentrating Photovoltaic Technology, *Sarah Kurtz*¹; *Interim NCPV Director, Reliability Group Manager, NREL, USA*. The photovoltaic industry has grown dramatically; concentrating photovoltaic products are generating interest, but would benefit from optical techniques developed for other industries. This talk will give an overview and highlight the opportunities.

JThA4 • 09:30 **Invited**

Promises and Challenges in Light-Emitting Diodes for High-Power Lighting Applications, *E. Fred Schubert*¹, *Jaehee Cho*¹; *Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA*. This presentation will discuss one of the formidable challenges of LED technology. We will discuss the origin of the efficiency droop as well as ways to reduce the droop.

10:00–10:30 Coffee Break, Capital Ballroom Foyer

Senate

Optics for Solar Energy

10:30–12:30

SRThB • Planar Optical Concentrators and High Efficiency Concepts

Raymond Kostuk; *University of Arizona, United States, President*SRThB1 • 10:30 **Invited**

A Review of Photovoltaic Cavity Converter Optics and Its Impact on Multi-junction and Multi-bandgap Systems, *Ugur Ortbas*¹; *United Innovations, Inc., USA*. PVCC is a novel HCPV receiver that re-cycles reflected photons trapped within the cavity. Thus, cell series resistance can be lowered while effective shadowing-loss is minimized. The paper focuses on optical issues and achievable efficiencies.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

10:30–12:30

SDThB • LED Materials and Devices

Dong-Xue (Michael) Wang; *OSRAM Sylvania, United States, Co-President*
Chih-Chung (C.C.) Yang; *Institute of Photonics and Optoelectronics, National Taiwan University, Taiwan, Co-President*

SDThB1 • 10:30 **Invited**

Argonne National Laboratory and Science Education, *Deon Ettinger*¹; *Argonne National Labs, USA*. Argonne National Lab is one of the Department of Energy's laboratories for energy and environment research. Argonne has science education programs for middle-school to post-doctoral students. We will present a discussion of the science education.

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

10:30–12:30

PThB • Nanostructured Materials with Enhanced Efficiency

Dietmar Knipp; *University of Bremen Germany, President*

PThB1 • 10:30

A Relation Between a Filling Ratio and a Length of Silicon Nano Wires on their Solar Cell Performances, *Jin-Young Jung*¹, *Keya Zhou*¹, *Han-Don Um*¹, *Sang-Won Jee*¹, *Kwang-Tae Park*¹, *Yoon-Ho Nam*¹, *Sun-Mi Shin*¹, *Jung-Ho Lee*¹; *Chemical Engineering, Hanyang University, Republic of Korea*. The relation between filling ratio and length of Si nano wires is investigated via characterizing the optical and electrical performances of solar cells. To enhance photovoltaic performances, we suggest the optimal parameters in nano wired solar cell.

PThB2 • 10:45

Optimal Design of Aperiodic, Vertical Silicon Nanowire Structures for Photovoltaics, *Chenxi Lin*¹, *Michelle L. Povinelli*¹, *Ming Hsieh* *Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Southern California, USA*. We use electromagnetic simulations to design an aperiodic, vertically-aligned silicon nano wire array that maximizes solar absorption. We achieved a 2.35 times enhancement in ultimate efficiency compared to a periodic array.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

10:30–12:30

ETHB: Optical Design of Components and Subsystems for Energy and Environment

Jeffrey Taylor; *National Ecological Observatory Network, United States, President*

ETHB1 • 10:30

Identification and Quantification of Methane Emissions in an Urban Setting, *Eric Crosson*¹, *Nathan Phillips*², *Jocelyn Turnbull*¹, *CTO, Picarro, USA*; ²*Department of Geography and Environment, Boston University, USA*; ³*ESRL, NOAA/GMD, USA*. To identify and quantify major methane sources in Boston and Indianapolis, measurements of CH₄ concentrations were made using a vehicle mounted cavity ringdown analyzer with Global Positioning Device capabilities along with plume transport models.

ETHB2 • 10:45

Real-Time Sensing of Fluorocarbons Using an External Cavity Quantum Cascade Laser, *Mark C. Phillips*¹, *Bruce E. Bernacki*¹, *Matthew S. Taubman*¹, *B. D. Cannon*¹, *J. T. Schiffer*¹, *T. L. Myers*¹; *Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA*. We present results demonstrating real-time sensing of fluorocarbons at ppb-levels using an external cavity quantum cascade laser.

Senate

Optics for Solar Energy

SRThB • Planar Optical Concentrators and High Efficiency Concepts—Continued

SRThB2 • 11:00

Reactive Self-Tracking Solar Concentration, Katherine Baker¹, Jason Karp¹, Justin Hallas¹, Joseph Ford¹; ¹UC San Diego, USA. We present a design for a reactive self-tracking solar concentrator. Using a cladding material with a non-linear optical response in a planar micro-optic solar concentrator allows for wide-angle acceptance without violating étendue.

SRThB3 • 11:15

Thermal Effects of Holographic Planar Concentrator Regions in Photovoltaic Modules, Jose E. Castillo¹, Juan M. Russo², Glenn Rosenberg¹, Raymond Kostuk²; ¹Prism Solar Technologies, Inc., USA; ²Electrical and Computing Engineering, University of Arizona, USA. Experimental and modeled data of the thermal properties of holographic planar concentrator photovoltaic modules is presented. The low concentration and increased area of the panel configuration produces a net decrease in panel operating temperature.

SRThB4 • 11:30

Common-plane Spectrum-splitting Concentrating Photovoltaic Module Design and Development, Tian Gu¹, Michael W. Haney¹; ¹Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Delaware, USA. A novel tiled micro-optical CPV concept is described. Within each unit cell, spectrally selective elements are laterally displaced on a common plane to enhance conversion efficiency and reduce packaging costs in high-performance PV modules.

SRThB5 • 11:45

Spectral Characterization of the Temperature Performance of Silicon Solar Cells, Juan M. Russo¹, Deming Zhang¹, Shelby D. Vorndran¹, Ostin Zarse¹, Raymond Kostuk¹; ¹Electrical and Computing Engineering, University of Arizona, USA. The solar spectrum illuminating silicon photovoltaic cells is modified to eliminate ultraviolet and infrared spectral bands. The effect of modifying the spectrum on cell temperature and electrical performance is evaluated.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

SDThB • LED Materials and Devices—Continued

SDThB2 • 11:00 **Invited**

Surface Plasmon Coupled Light-Emitting Diodes, Yang Kuo¹, Che-Wei Huang¹, Shao-Ying Ting¹, Chieh Hsieh¹, Che-Hao Liao¹, Chih-Yen Chen¹, Jeng-Jie Huang¹, Yen-Cheng Lu¹, Cheng-Yen Chen¹, Kun-Ching Shen¹, Chih-Feng Lu¹, Dong-Ming Yeh¹, Jyh-Yang Wang¹, Wen-Hung Chuang¹, Yean-Woei Kiang¹, Chih-Chung (C. C.) Yang¹; ¹Institute of Photonics and Optoelectronics, National Taiwan University, Taiwan. The results of light-emitting diode fabrication with surface plasmon coupling with the dipoles in its quantum wells are reviewed, including internal quantum efficiency enhancement, reducing the droop effect, and producing partially polarized output.

SDThB3 • 11:30

Process Development for Synthesis of High-Performance Oxynitride Phosphor, Shyan-Lung Chung¹, Shu Chi Huang^{2,1}; ¹Chemical Engineering, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan; ²Chemical Engineering, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan. We report the development of a new method for the synthesis of a yellow oxynitride phosphor (i.e., Ca- α -SiAlONEu²⁺) based on SHS reactions. The synthesized product exists in 400-670nm centered at 555nm upon excitation at 380nm.

SDThB4 • 11:45

Optical Thin Film Filters for UV and Blue LEDs, Dong-Xue (Michael) Wang¹; ¹Central Research Labs, OSRAM Sylvania, USA. A model to design and simulate thin film filter for LED and solid state lighting was developed, where a quarter-wave stack was used as a building block to design Distributed Bragg Reflector (DBR).

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

PThB • Nanostructured Materials with Enhanced Efficiency—Continued

PThB3 • 11:00 **Invited**

Efficient Light-Trapping in Periodic Nanostructured Thin Crystalline Silicon Solar Cells, Gang Chen¹; ¹MIT, USA. We theoretically and experimentally show that simple periodic pyramid structures on the order of the wavelength can greatly enhance absorption for solar cell applications and potentially reduce silicon mass up to two orders of magnitude.

PThB4 • 11:30 **Invited**

Achieving the Yablonovitch Limit in Thin-Film Solar Cells with Tailored Randomly Textured Interfaces, Sämi Wiesendanger¹, Stephan Fahr¹, Thomas Kirchartz², Carsten Rockstuhl¹, Falk Lederer¹; ¹Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, Institut für Festkörpertheorie und -optik, Germany; ²Blackett Laboratory of Physics, Imperial College London, United Kingdom. In this contribution we show how the Yablonovitch limit can be reached and eventually exceeded in thin-film solar cells by incorporating randomly textured surfaces with a critical dimension in the order of hundred nanometers.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

EThB • Optical Design of Components and Subsystems for Energy and Environment—Continued

EThB3 • 11:00

Development of Compact, Economical and Sensitive Instruments based on IR LED and Laser Spectroscopy for the Detection of Pollutant Gases in the Atmosphere, Alok J. Verma¹; ¹Optoelectronics, SAMEER, India. VCSELs and LEDs at near and mid Infra-red wavelengths are very useful for trace gas sensing. We have developed methane gas sensor with IR LED at 3.38 μ m and developing multi-gas sensing by tuning laser diode for detecting traces of pollutant gases.

EThB4 • 11:15

Whole-Facility Particulate Emissions Measurement using Aglite: A 3-Wavelength Elastic Lidar, Michael Wojcik¹; ¹Energy Dynamics Laboratory, USA. Aglite, an elastic lidar system is used to measure the particulate emissions from a fracture mining petroleum process water treatment facility. Particulate emissions were found to be low for the two kinds of water treatment studied.

EThB5 • 11:30

Quantum Cascade Laser-based CO₂ Isotope Sensors for Carbon Sequestration and Environmental Monitoring, Matthew Escarra^{1,2}, Stephen So², David Thomazy², Loan Le¹, Richard Cendegas¹, Igor Trofimov^{1,3}, Claire Gmachl¹; ¹Electrical Engineering, Princeton University, USA; ²Sentinel Photonics, USA; ³PTAC, Inc., USA. We report a quantum cascade (QC) laser for detecting ¹²CO₂, ¹³CO₂, and ¹⁸OCO in carbon sequestration leak and environmental monitoring. The parallel development of a compact and efficient QC laser-based isotopic radiometer will also be discussed.

EThB6 • 11:45

A Field-Deployable Multi-Spectral Imaging System for Indirect CO₂ Leak Detection through Vegetation Imaging, Joseph A. Shaw¹; ¹Electrical Engineering, Montana State University, USA. To reduce human influence on the global environment, carbon capture and sequestration (<CCS) is proposed as a means of collecting CO₂ generated through industrial and consumer processes and sequestering it to prevent atmospheric emission.

Austin North

Solid State and Organic Lighting

14:00–15:30

SDThC • Novel Devices and Lighting Systems

Dongxue Wang; *OSRAM, United States, Co-President*

Jiangeng Xue, *Univ. of Florida, United States Co-President*

SDThC1 • 14:00 **Invited**

New Approaches for Cost-Effective Organic Luminescence-Based Lighting, Max Shtein¹; ¹*Materials Science and Engineering, University of Michigan, USA*. This talk will describe a versatile, cost-effective lighting device architecture based on efficient organic emitters, enabling diffuse and color-tunable light output, as well as minimal waste heat generation.

SDThC2 • 14:30 **Invited**

Organic Light-emitting Transistor Technology, Michele Mucini^{1,2}; ¹*CNR Bologna, Italy*; ²*E.T.C s.r.l., Bologna, Italy*. The emerging organic light-emitting transistor (OLET) technology will be introduced and its characteristics and stage of development analyzed and discussed.

SDThC3 • 15:00 **Invited**

Efficient LED Design, Dung (pronounced Young) Duong¹, Darren McCosky²; ¹*Illumitex, USA*. LED Lighting systems are making their way into all aspects of illumination. Efficiently manipulating the intensity distribution of these systems remains a challenge as the industry transitions from using traditional sources to LEDs. LEDs offer the possibility for high lumens per watt, but more importantly, they offer the ability to precisely control the intensity distribution. Ultimately, this improved optical beam control leads to more lumens at the task plane. While high lumens per watt at the LED package level has been the primary LED efficiency metric in the emerging SSL market, the ratings of LED component efficiency should not take precedence over those of total system performance.

Capital Ballroom A

Joint Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics/Optics for Solar Energy

14:00–16:00

JThC • Concepts of Light Trapping and Photon Transport

Raymond Kostuk; *University of Arizona, United States, President*

JThC1 • 14:00 **Invited**

All new: New Photonic Materials and Devices for Solar Energy Conversion, Harry A. Atwater¹; ¹*Resnick Institute and ²Kavli Nanoscience Institute, California Institute of Technology, USA*. I will describe approaches to control of light-matter interactions leading to enhanced light-trapping and absorption, as well as increased open circuit voltage and enhanced quantum efficiency in low-cost flexible thin film photovoltaic structures.

JThC2 • 14:30 **Invited**

Plasmonic Photovoltaics: Linking Nanophotonics with Carrier Transport Considerations, Stefan Maier¹; ¹*Imperial College London, United Kingdom*. The direct linking of electrodynamic with carrier transport modeling in three dimensions enables prediction of the properties of plasmonic solar cells. Examples for both the III/V and the Si materials system will be presented.

JThC3 • 15:00 **Invited**

Light Trapping and Quantum Semiconductor Structures for High-Efficiency Photovoltaics, Edward T. Yu¹, Claiborne O. McPheeters¹, Xiaohan Li¹, Daniel M. Schaad², Dongzhi Hu²; ¹*Microelectronics Research Center, University of Texas at Austin, USA*; ²*Institut für Angewandte Physik/DFG-Center for Functional Nanostructures, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany*. Plasmonics and light trapping provide new avenues for increasing photocurrent in photovoltaics. We discuss current approaches and applications to quantum-well/dot solar cells with potential for high efficiency under varying illumination conditions.

JThC4 • 15:30

Photon Transport in Luminescent Solar Concentrators based on Semiconductor Nanoparticles, Derya Sahin¹, Boaz Ilan¹, David F. Kelley¹; ¹*UC Merced, USA*. Photon transport in luminescent solar concentrators using semiconductor nanoparticles is modeled by Monte Carlo simulations. Using quantum dots proves to be highly efficient, while using aligned nanorods reduces the escape of light significantly.

JThC5 • 15:45

Near-field Light Focusing by Wavelength-sized Dielectric Spheruloids for Photovoltaic Applications, Manuel J. Mendes¹, Ignacio Tobias¹, Antonio Martf¹, Antonio Luque¹; ¹*E.T.S.I. Telecomunicacion, Instituto de Energia Solar, Universidad Politecnica de Madrid, Spain*. We explore the near-field concentration properties of dielectric spheruloid scatterers with wavelength sizes, using a separation-of-variables method. Such "mesoscopic lenses" are optimized for maximum light enhancement in photovoltaic applications.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

14:00–16:15

ETHC • Laser Systems for Trace Gas Sensing and Combustion Diagnostics

Gerard Wysocki; *Princeton University, United States, President*

ETHC1 • 14:00

Broadband Femtosecond Sources for Greenhouse Gas Spectroscopy and Trace-Gas Sensing, Tyler W. Neely¹, Todd Johnson¹, Lora Nugent-Glandorf¹, Florian Adler¹, Scott Diddams¹; ¹*NIST Boulder, USA*. We describe several approaches for producing broadband femtosecond sources in the mid-infrared for applications in atmospheric spectroscopy. Using a 3.3 μm source, measurements of CH₄ and H₂O concentrations in atmospheric conditions are described.

ETHC2 • 14:15 **Invited**

Compact Quantum Cascade Laser Instrument for High Precision Trace Gas Measurements, John B. McManus¹, Mark Zahmiser¹, David D. Nelson¹, Ryan M. McGovern¹, Mike Agnese¹, William F. Brown¹; ¹*Aerodyne Research, Inc., USA*. Results from a new generation of mid-infrared quantum cascade laser based trace gas instrument are reported. The 1 s noise for ambient N₂O is 6 parts per trillion, corresponding to an absorption noise of 3x10⁻⁶.

ETHC3 • 14:45

A 243 mJ, Eye-Safe, Frequency Agile, Optical Parametric Oscillator-Based DIAL Transmitter, Robert Foltynowicz¹; ¹*USURF, USA*. We demonstrate and characterize an OPO-based, NIR-DIAL source that produces 243 mJ per pulse with a spectral linewidth of 157 MHz FWHM and has a frequency switching rate of 2 Hz.

ETHC4 • 15:00

Kilohertz-Rate, One-Dimensional Thermometry in Reacting Flows Using Femtosecond-CARS Line Imaging, Waruna D. Kulatilaka¹, Hans U. Stauffer¹, Sukesh Roy¹, James R. Gord²; ¹*Spectral Energies, LLC, USA*; ²*Air Force Research Laboratory, USA*. We report 1D thermometry at 1 kHz using fs coherent anti-Stokes Raman scattering (fs-CARS) line imaging. Collision-free single-shot measurements are reported in combustion temperatures >2000K demonstrating the technique in chemically reacting flows.

ETHC5 • 15:15 **Invited**

Beyond FTIR - Using Broadly Tunable QC Lasers to Extend Spectroscopic Monitoring Capabilities in Energy and Environmental Applications, Miles Weida¹, Peter R. Buerki¹, Brandon Yee¹; ¹*Daylight Solutions, USA*. The extension of FTIR performance by broadly tunable quantum cascade lasers (QCLs) is discussed, including the practical effects of reduced tuning ranges. One application enabled by QCL spectrometers (SOx monitoring) is considered.

ETHC6 • 15:45 **Invited**

Laser Spectroscopy and Optical Diagnostics of Combustion Processes, Ronald K. Hanson¹; ¹*Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, USA*. Tunable diode laser absorption spectroscopy of temperature and species (NO, H₂O, CO, CO₂, UHC) with applications in coal fired powerplants, gasifiers and IC engines. Wavelength modulation strategies for dealing with high pressures/particulate scattering.

16:00–16:30 **Coffee Break, Capital Ballroom Foyer**

Thursday, 3 November

Capital Ballroom A

Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics

16:30–18:30

PTHD • Photon Management in Organic Solar Cells

Mark Brongersma; *Stanford University, United States, Presider*

PTHD1 • 16:30 **Invited**

Constructing Precise Morphology for High Performance Printable Polymer Solar Cells, Xiaoni Yang¹; ¹Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China. Hereby we present a few approaches to construct precise morphology towards high-performance device for printable polymer solar cells based mainly on P3HT/PCBM composite, which could be potentially produced by using roll-to-roll technique.

PTHD2 • 17:00 **Invited**

Morphology and Performance of Polymer-Based Solar Cells, Michael E. Mackay¹; ¹University of Delaware, USA. Excitons in polymer-based solar cells are short lived placing great emphasis on construction of a nanoscale morphology of electron donor and acceptor. Here we discuss how processing affects the morphology and subsequent performance.

PTHD3 • 17:30

Using Localized Plasmon Resonances to Enhance Absorption Efficiency in Thin-film Organic Solar Cells, Khai Q. Le^{1,2}, Aimi Abass², Bjorn Maes², Peter Bienstman², Andrea Alu¹; ¹Electrical and Computer Engineering, The University of Texas at Austin, USA; ²Ghent University, Belgium; ³University of Mons, Belgium. We propose the use of localized surface plasmon modes excited by square metallic gratings to enhance the optical absorption of thin-film organic solar cells. Broadband absorption enhancement of up to 29% is theoretically demonstrated.

PTHD4 • 17:45

Simulation and Optimization of Fluorescent Dyes and 3D Microtextures for Luminescent Solar Concentrators, Günther Hasna¹; ¹OTPIS, France. Development of a simulation software taking into account the fluorescent dyes and the shape of the light guide applying 3D virtual textures to reduce reflection.

PTHD5 • 18:00

Metal Nanoparticle Enhanced Organic Solar Cells: A Numerical Study of Structure Property Relationships, Michael Salvador¹, David S. Ginger¹, Yong Zhang², Kung-Shih Chen², Hin-Lap Yip², Alex K.-Y. Jen²; ¹Chemistry, University of Washington, USA; ²Materials Science & Engineering, University of Washington, USA. We conduct systematic FDTD calculations for assessing the impact of size and shape of metal nanoparticles as well as the influence of spectral overlap for given particle/semiconductor pairs in nanoparticle enhanced organic solar cells.

PTHD6 • 18:15

Improved Performances in Annealed P3HT-Based Dye Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSC): A Detailed Morphological and Spectroscopic Investigation, Sai Santosh Kumar Raavi¹, Giulia Granchini^{2,3}, Agnese Abruzzi³, Henry Snaith¹; ¹Center for Nano Science and Technology of IIT@PoliMi, Italy; ²Dipartimento di Fisica, Politecnico di Milano, Italy; ³Oxford University, Department of Physics, Clarendon Laboratory, United Kingdom. We employ femtosecond transient absorption spectroscopy and atomic force microscopy on operating hybrid solid-state DSSC with P3HT as the hole transporter, to probe the effect of annealing on charge transfer dynamics and nanoscale morphology.

Austin South

Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications

16:30–18:30

ETHD • Testing and Development of Solar Energy Systems and Materials

Ralf Leutz; *Concentrator Optics, GMBH Germany, Presider*

ETHD1 • 16:30 **Invited**

Spectroscopic Techniques to Probe the Charge Generation and Recombination in Solid-State Dye Sensitized Solar Cells, Sai Santosh Kumar Raavi¹; ¹Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Italy. We elucidate the use of various spectroscopic tools from femtosecond to quasi-cw regime for complete characterization of charge generation and recombination dynamics in polymer based solid-state dye sensitized solar cells for good device optimization.

ETHD2 • 17:00 **Invited**

Using Sunlight for Affordable Indoor Illumination, Lorne Whitehead¹; ¹University of British Columbia, Canada. Emerging technologies make it practical to affordably deliver sunlight deep into buildings to deliver energy-efficient, high quality natural illumination whenever the sun shines.

ETHD3 • 17:30 **Invited**

Rapid and Nondestructive Testing of Solar Cells for Manufacturing Environment, Richard K. Ahrenkiel¹; ¹National Renewable Energy Laboratory, NREL, USA. The carrier recombination lifetime is a critical parameter in photovoltaic performance. A description of current nondestructive, laboratory techniques, and the potential adoption for the production line will be the focus of this presentation.

ETHD4 • 18:00 **Invited**

Testing of Solar Thermal Systems, Saranpal "Sunny" Rai¹; ¹Intertek, USA. A description of standards & certifications available for Solar Thermal products and a detailed examination of the Solar Rating & Certification Corporation (SRCC) certification, which is currently the most recognized standard in the US.

Key to Authors and Presiders

(**Bold** denotes Presider or Presenting Author)

A

Abass, Aimi-PThD3, **PWC4**
Abruzzi, Agnese-PThD6
Adler, Florian-ETHC1
Agnese, Mike-PThD6
Ahrenkiel, Richard K.-**ETHD3**
Alu, Andrea-PThD3, **PWC4**
Andreani, Lucio Claudio-PWC1
Antolin, Elisa-**PWB2**
Angel, Roger-**SRWB**, **SRWC3**, **SRWC5**
Apedaile, Thomas-EWC2
Asatryan, Ara A-PThB5
Atwater, Harry A-**JThC1**
Ayres, Ed.-**JWE16**

B

Babu, P.-**JWE10**
Baker, Katherine-**SRThB2**
Ballif, Christophe-**PWC6**
Barlow, Stephen-**SDWC5**
Barraud, L.-**PWC6**
Battaglia, Corsin-**PWC6**
Bera, Debasis-**SDWC6**
Bernacki, Bruce E-**ETHB2**
Bhanja, Sanjukta-**JWE5**
Bielawny, Andreas-**PWB4**
Bienstman, Peter-PThD3, **PWC4**
Billet, A.-**PWC6**
Boccard, M.-**PWC6**
Botten, Lindsay C-PThB5
Bou-Zeid, Elie-**JWE19**
Bouchard, Sébastien-**JWE20**
Bozzola, Angelo-**PWC1**
Bredas, Jean-Luc-**SDWC5**
Brongersma, Mark-**PTHd**, **PWD1**
Brown, William F-**ETHC2**
Buencuerpo, Jerónimo-**JWE12**
Buerki, Peter R-**ETHC5**
Bugnon, G.-**PWC6**
Buksthab, Michael A-**EWB2**, **EWB3**
Bulovic, Vladimir-**SDWD1**
Burgelman, Marc-**PWC4**
Butel, Guillaume-**SRWC3**, **SRWC5**

C

Cai, Denke-**SDWC5**
Cannon, B. D-**ETHB2**
Castillo, Jose E-**SRThB3**
Cendejas, Richard-**ETHB5**
Chapman, J. N.-**PTHB3**
Charriere, M.-**PWC6**
Chatten, Amanda-**SRWB2**
Chen, Cheng-Yen-**SDThB2**
Chen, Chih-Yen-**SDThB2**
Chen, Fei-**JWE3**
Chen, Gang-**PTHB3**
Chen, Kung-Shih-**PTHd5**
Chen, Quan-**JWE3**
Chen, Tong L-**SDWB4**
Chen, Zhijian-**SDWB5**, **SDWC3**
Cheylan, Stephanie-**SDWB4**
Cho, Jaehee-**JThA4**
Chopra, Neetu-**SDWC6**
Chuang, Wen-Hung-**SDThB2**
Chung, Shyan-Lung-**JWE4**, **SDThB3**
Connors, Tom-**SRWC3**
Coughenour, Blake-**SRWC3**, **SRWC5**
Cowardin, Heather-**JWE14**
Crisp, David-**EWC6**

Crosson, Eric-**ETHB1**
Crouse, David T-**PWD2**
Cuony, P.-**PWC6**

D

Danilov, Victor-**JWE23**
Day, Timothy-**EWC5**
de Boer, Dick-**SRThB6**
de Sterke, C. Martijn-**PTHB5**
DeGroat, Kevin-**JWA**
Depauw, Valérie-**PWC3**
Despeisse, Matthieu-**PWC6**
Dewan, Rahul-**PWB1**
Diddams, Scott-**ETHC1**
Ding, L.-**PWC6**
Dossou, Kokou B-**PTHB5**
Dotor, Maria Luisa-**JWE12**
Dross, Frederic-**PWC3**
Drouhin, H. J-**PTHB3**
Du, Qing Guo-**JWE6**
Duong, Dung (pronounced Young)-**SDThC3**
Dyrba, Marcel-**PTHB6**

E

El Daif, Ounsi-**PWC3**
Eom, Sang-Hyun-**SDWC6**
Erni, L.-**PWC6**
Ernst, Marco-**JWE7**
Escarra, Matthew-**ETHB5**
Escarre, J.-**PWC6**
Ettinger, Deon-**SDThB1**

F

Fahr, Stephan-**PTHB4**
Fan, Shanhui-**JThA1**
Fink, Manfred-**ETHB7**
Foltynowicz, Robert-**ETHC3**
Ford, Joseph-**SRThB2**
Fraser, Matthew-**JThA2**
Fried, Alan-**EWC3**
Fuentes-Hernandez, Canek-**SDWC5**

G

Gautier, S.-**PWB3**
Ghosh, Dhriti Sundar-**SDWB4**
Ginger, David S-**PTHd5**
Gmachl, Claire-**ETHB5**
Gollub, Jonah-**PWD2**
Gong, Longwen-**EWC5**
Gong, Qihuang-**SDWB5**, **SDWC3**
Gord, James R-**ETHC4**
Gordon, Ivan-**PWC3**
Granchini, Giulia-**PTHd6**
Griffin, Robert-**EWC5**
Gu, Ning-**JWE13**
Gu, Tian-**SRThB4**

H

Hainberger, Rainer-**PWC2**
Hallas, Justin-**SRThB2**
Haney, Michael W-**SRThB4**
Hanni, S.-**PWC6**
Hanson, Ronald K-**ETHC6**
Hao, Guo-Dong-**SDThB5**
Hasegawa, Kazuo-**JWE24**
Haske, Wojciech-**SDWC5**
Hasna, Günther-**JWE1**, **JWE2**, **PTHd6**
Haug, Franz-Josef-**PWC6**
Holloway, Paul-**SDWC6**

Hsieh, Chieh-**SDThB2**
Hu, Dongzhi-**JThC3**
Huang, Che-Wei-**SDThB2**
Huang, Jeng-Jie-**SDThB2**
Huang, Ningfeng-**JWE9**
Huang, Shu Chi-**JWE4**, **SDThB3**
Huang, Yidong-**JWE11**

I

Ilan, Boaz-**JThC4**
Ito, Hiroshi-**JWE24**

J

Jäger, Klaus-**PWC5**
James, Thomas L-**PWD2**
Jee, Sang-Won-**PTHB1**
Johnson, Todd-**ETHC1**
Jovanov, Vladislav-**PWB1**
Jung, Jin-Young-**PTHB1**

K

K-Y. Jen, Alex-**PTHd5**
Kahn, Antoine-**SDWC1**
Kam, Chanhin-**JWE6**
Karp, Jason-**SRThB2**
Kasahara, Kenichi-**JWE21**
Käsebier, Thomas-**JWE7**
Kawai, Hiroyuki-**JWE24**
Kelley, David F-**JThC4**, **SRThB**
Khaleque, Tanzina-**PWD3**
Kiang, Yean-Woei-**SDThB2**
Kim, Jeehwan-**PWD4**
Kim, Sung-Jin-**SDWC5**
Kinsey, Geoffrey S.-**SRWB1**
Kippelen, Bernard-**SDWC**, **SDWC5**
Kirchartz, Thomas-**PTHB4**
Knipp, Dietmar-**PTHB**, **PWB1**
Koshel, John-**EWB**, **JWA**
Kostuk, Raymond-**JThC**, **SRThB3**, **SRThB5**, **SRWC**
Krauss, Thomas-**JWE8**, **PWB5**, **PWC**, **PWD**
Krautz, Danny-**SDWB4**
Kroll, Matthias-**JWE7**
Kulatilaka, Waruna D-**ETHC4**
Kuo, Yang-**SDThB2**
Kurtz, Sarah-**JThA3**

L

Lansley, Eli-**PWD2**
Latvakoski, Harri-**JWE15**
Le, Khai Quang-**PTHd3**, **PWC4**
Le, Loan-**ETHB5**
Lederer, Falk-**PTHB4**
Lee, Changhee-**SDWD2**
Lee, Dae-Young-**JWE10**
Lee, Jaewon-**SDWC6**
Lee, Jung-Ho-**PTHB1**
Lee, Woon-Young-**JWE10**
Leroy, Julie-**SDWC5**
Leutz, Ralf-**ETHd**, **SRWC4**
Lewicki, Rafal-**EWC5**
Li, Hui-fang-**SDWC5**
Li, Jian-**SDWB**, **SDWB1**
Li, Juntao-**JWE8**, **PWB5**
Li, Xiaohan-**JThC3**
Li, Yan-**JWE17**
Liao, Che-Hao-**SDThB2**
Lim, Ki-Soo-**JWE10**
Lin, Chen-xi-**JWE9**, **PTHB2**
Liscidini, Marco-**PWC1**

Liu, Fang-JWE11
Liu, Sheng-JWE3, SDThB6
Liu, Yikun-PWB5
Loescher, Henry W-JWE16
Lofgren, L.-PWC6
Lu, Chih-Feng-SDThB2
Lu, Yen-Cheng-SDThB2
Luo, Hongyan-JWE16
Luque, A.-JThC5, PWB2
Lwin, Maung-JWE15

M

Ma, Dongge-SDWB3
Mackay, Michael E-PTHd2
Macleod, Neil-EWC4
Maes, Bjorn-PTHd3, PWC4
Magnusson, Robert-PWD3
Maier, Stefan-JThC2
Marchant, Alan-EWC2
Marder, Seth R-SDWC5
Martins, Emiliano Rezende-JWE8, PWB5
Martí, Antonio-PWB2, JThC5
McCosky, Darren-SDThC3
McGovern, Ryan M-EThC2
McGrouther, D.-PWB3
McManus, John Barry-EThC2
McPhedran, Ross C-PTHB5
McPheeters, Claiborne Ott-JThC3
Meillaud, F.-PWC6
Mendes, Manuel Joao-JThC5
Mizuno, Shintaro-JWE24
Mlynczak, Martin-JWE15
Molinari, M.-PWB3
Monteiro, T.-PWB3
Moon, A-Young-JWE10
Morabito, Joe-JWA
Moudakir, T.-PWB3
Muccini, Michele-SDThC2
Munioz-Camuniez, Luis Enrique-JWE12
Myers, T. L-EThB2

N

Najafabadi, Ehsan M-SDWC5
Nam, Yoon-Ho-PTHB1
Narayanawamy, Arvind-JWE13
Nasu, Hiroyuki-JWE24
Neely, Tyler W.-EThC1
Nelson, David D-EThC2
Neves, A. J-PWB3
Nicolay, S.-PWC6
Nielson, Greg-SRWC6
Nikodem, Michal-EWC1
Nugent-Glandorf, Lora-EThC1

O

Ohishi, Yasutake-JWE24
Okandan, Marat-SRWC6
Orsal, G.-PWB3
Ortabasi, Ugur-SRThB1
Otto, Martin-JWE7
Ougazzaden, A.-PWB3

P

Padmaperma, Asanga-SDWB2
Panepucci, Roberto R-JWE18
Parascandolo, G.-PWC6
Park, Kwang-Tae-PTHB1
Peres, M.-PWB3
Petrov, Nikolai I-JWE23
Phillips, Mark C-EThB2
Phillips, Nathan-EThB1
Poortmans, Jef-PWC3
Popov, Vladimir-JWE23
Postigo, Pablo Aitor-JWE12
Poulton, Christopher G-PTHB5

Povinelli, Michelle L-JWE9, PThB2
Pradana, Arfat-SDWC2
Pruneri, Valerio-SDWB4
Puri, Munish-JWE5

Q

Qi, Boyuan-SDWC3
Qin, Zong-JWE3, SDThB6
Qu, Bo-SDWB5, SDWC3
Qu, Di-JWE11

R

Raavi, Sai Santosh Kumar-ETHd1, PThD6
Rai, Saranpal "Sunny"-ETHd4
Razeghi, M.-PWB3
Ren, Libing-JWE17
Richter, Dirk-EWC3
Rockstuhl, Carsten-PTHB4
Rogers, Dave-PWB3
Rose, Rebecca-EWC4
Rosenberg, Glenn-SRThB3
Roy, Sukesh-EThC4
Russo, Juan Manuel-SRThB3, SRThB5

S

Sahin, Derya-JThC4
Saitoh, Takashi-JWE21
Salvador, Michael-PTHd5
Salzer, Roland-JWE7
Sandana, V. E-PWB3
Sasithulu, Karthik-JWE13
Scarpaci, Annabelle-SDWC5
Schaadt, Daniel M-JThC3
Schifferr, J. T-EThB2
Schubert, E. Fred-JThA4
Schultz, David-SRWC1
Schweizer, Stefan-PTHB6
Sears, John S-SDWC5
Sekhon, Jagmeet Singh-JWE22
Shaffer, Edward-JWA
Shakoor, Abdul-JWE8
Shaw, Joseph A-EThB6, EWB1, EWC
Shen, Kun-Ching-SDThB2
Shin, Sun-Mi-PTHB1
Shtein, Max-SDThC1
Simmons, Jed-EWC2
Smith, Clinton-JWE19
Snaith, Henry-PTHd6
So, Franky-SDWC6
So, Stephen-EThB5, JWE19
Soares, M. J-PWB3
Soderstrom, K.-PWC6
Spuler, Scott-EWC3
Stauffer, Hans U-EThC4
Studel, Franziska-PTHB6
Stuckelberger, M.-PWC6
Sturmberg, Björn C. P.-PTHB5
Sun, Xiaowei-JWE6
Suzuki, Takenobu-JWE24
Sweatt, William-SRWC6

T

Takahashi, Tokio-SDThB5
Taubman, Matthew-EThB2, EWC3
Taylor, Jeffrey R.-EThB, JWE16
Teherani, F. Hosseini-PWB3
Thibault, Simon-JWE20
Thomazy, David-EThB5
Ting, Shao-Ying-SDThB2
Tittel, Frank K-EWC5
Tobías, Ignacio-JThC5
Trofimov, Igor-EThB5
Trompoukis, Christos-PWC3
Troyon, M.-PWB3

Tsai, Tracy-EWC4
Turnbull, Jocelyn-EThB1

U

Um, Han-Don-PTHB1
Üpping, Johannes-PWB4
Usievich, Boris-JWE23

V

Van Gestel, Dries-PWC3
Van Nieuwenhuysen, Kris-PWC3
van Swaaij, René-PWC5
Vargas, German-JWE18
Varghese, Philip-EThB7
Verma, Alok J.-EThB3
Vorndran, Shelby D-SRThB5

W

Walega, James-EWC3
Wang, Dong-Xue (Michael)-SDThB, SDThB4
Wang, Jyh-Yang-SDThB2
Wang, Kai-SDThB6
Wang, Shang-JWE3, SDThB6
Wang, Wen-JWE19
Wang, Xue-Lun-SDThB5
Wang, Dongxue-SDThC
Wehrspohn, Ralf B.-JWE7, PWB, PWB4
Wei, Haoyun-JWE17
Weibring, Petter-EWC3
Weida, Miles-EThC5
Weidmann, Damien-EWC4
Wellenzohn, Markus-PWC2
Wheelwright, Brian-SRWC2
Whitehead, Lorne-EThD2
Wichmann, Steve-JWE1, JWE2, PThD6
Wiesendanger, Sämi-PWB3
Wojcik, Michael-EThB4, JWE15
Wolf, S. De-PWC6
Wrzesniewski, Edward-SDWC6
Wu, Wenhua-PWD3
Wysocki, Gerard-EThC, EWC1, EWC4, JWE19

X

Xiao, Lixin-SDWB5, SDWC3
Xie, Wanlu-JWE11
Xing, Xing-SDWC3
Xu, Qi-JWE11
Xue, Jiangeng-SDWB, SDWC6,

Y

Yamazaki, Akira-JWE21
Yang, Chih-Chung (C. C.)-SDThB2, SDThB
Yang, Xiaoniu-PTHd1
Yee, Brandon-EThC5
Yeh, Dong-Ming-SDThB2
Yip, Hin-Lap-PTHd5
Yoo, Mi-Yeon-JWE10
Yoo, SeungHyup-SDWC4, SDWD
Yoon, Jaewoong-PWD3
Yu, Edward T-JThC3
Yuen, Homan-SRWB3

Z

Zahniser, Mark-EThC2
Zarse, Ostin-SRThB5
Zeman, Miro-PWC5
Zhang, Deming-SRThB5
Zhang, Yadong-SDWC5
Zhang, Yong-PTHd5
Zhao, Zhili-JWE3
Zhou, Jianying-PWB5
Zhou, Keya-PTHB1
Zhu, Lingyun-SDWC5
Zuniga, Carlos-SDWC5

Postdeadline Session

Senate

Joint Optical Instrumentation for Energy & Environmental Applications/Optics for Solar Energy/Solid State and Organic Lighting

Wednesday, 2 November, 17:00–18:00

JWD • E2/SOLAR/SOLED

Postdeadline Session

Joseph Ford; *Univ. of California at San Diego, United States, President*

JWD1 • 17:00

Numerical Simulation of Micro-optical Structures for Enhancing Efficiency of Solar Panels, R. Dey¹, E.V. Bordatchev², M. Tauhiduzzaman³, ¹H. Reshef; ¹Centre for Automotive Materials and Manufacturing, National Research Council of Canada, Canada. Four types of elongated planar arrays of micro-optical structures (triangular, rectangular, concave and convex) are numerically simulated. The results allow comprehensive understanding how the photovoltaic performance of solar panels can be improved.

JWD2 • 17:15

AGILE: Axially Graded Index LENS as a non-tracking solar concentrator, O. Solgaard¹, R. Dauskardt²; ¹Electrical Engineering, Stanford Univ., USA, ²Material Science and Engineering, Stanford Univ., USA. The Axially Graded Index Lens (AGILE) explicitly takes advantage of the fact that the density of electromagnetic radiation modes is proportional to the square of the Refractive Index to create non-tracking solar concentrators.

JWD3 • 17:30

An Airborne Spectrometer and Retrieval Development Project for Air Quality Measurements, J. Leitch¹, T. Valle², C. Hardesty³, T. Delker⁴, B. Baker⁵, J. Eskin⁶, K. Chance⁷, X. Liu⁸; S. Janz, K. Pickering⁹; J. Wang¹⁰; ¹Ball Aerospace, USA; ²Smithsonian Institution/ Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, USA; ³NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center, USA; ⁴University of Nebraska, USA. The NASA-funded GeoTASO Instrument Incubator project will develop an airborne spectrometer, participate in field campaigns, and test trace gas and aerosol retrieval performance in support of a proposed space-based air quality sensor in orbit.

JWD4 • 17:45

Efficiency Improvement in Top-Emitting Organic Light Emitting Diodes Using Color Conversion Layer, ¹T. Schwab, ¹S. Hofmann, ¹M. Thomschke, ¹K. Leo, ¹B. Lüssem; ¹TU Dresden, Institut für Angewandte Photophysik, Germany. We present top-emitting organic light emitting diodes (OLEDs) using internal color conversion layers (CCL). It is shown that pure conversion is realized with CCLs inside the electron transport layer of the OLED providing enhanced efficiency.

(Note: pdp papers are located on the Technical Digest CD Rom)

Postdeadline Key to Authors and Presiders

Baker, B.-JWD3 Bordatchev, E.V.-JWD1	B
Chance, K.-JWD3	C
Dauskardt, R.-JWD2 Delker, T.-JWD3 Dey, R.-JWD1	D
Eskin, J.-JWD3	E
Ford, Joseph-JWD	F
Hardesty, C.-JWD3 Hofmann, S.-JWD4	H
Janz, S.-JWD3	J
Leitch, J.-JWD3 Leo, K.-JWD4 Liu, X.-JWD3 Lüssem, B.-JWD4	L
Pickering, K.-JWD3	P
Reshef, H.-JWD1	R
Schwab, T.-JWD4 Solgaard, O.-JWD2	S
Tauhiduzzaman, M. -JWD1, Thomschke, M.-JWD4	T
Vaidya, N.-JWD2 Valle, T.-JWD3	V
Wang, J.-JWD3	W

SAVE THE DATE

OSA OPTICS & PHOTONICS CONGRESS

Renewable Energy and the Environment 2012

11-15 NOVEMBER 2012 ■ EINDHOVEN, THE NETHERLANDS

**Optical Instrumentation for Energy and
Environmental Applications (E2)**

**Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials
for Photovoltaics (PV)**

Optics for Solar Energy (SOLAR)

Solid State and Organic Lighting (SOLED)

Paper Submission Deadline:

8 July 2012 (12:00 EDT; 16:00 GMT)

OSA[®]
The Optical Society

2010 Massachusetts Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20036 USA

www.osa.org/meetings