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# Metaphotonics and Metasurfaces Empowered by Mie Resonances

Yuri Kivshar, Australian National University

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# Technical Group at a Glance

#### • Total Members: 1,516 members

• A part of benefits of OSA membership

#### Mission and Focus

- Serve the community by sharing latest information and providing a pathway for young professionals to greater involvement with mentors and peers
- OSA Incubator meeting "Flat Optics: Recent Advances and Future Opportunities"



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# Past webinar recordings

#### https://www.osa.org/TGwebinars



**OSA** Photonic Metamaterials Technical Group



#### Metaphotonics and Metasurfaces Empowered by Mie Resonances

Tuesday, December 15th, 6:00 pm EST



Speaker: Prof. Yuri Kivshar Head, Nonlinear Physics Center, Research School of Physics and Engineering, Australian National University

**OSA** Photonic Metamaterials Technical Group

# Metamaterials and metasurfaces empowered by Mie resonances

## Yuri Kivshar





**ITMO UNIVERSITY** 

### "Meta" : Electric and magnetic resonances



# Mie-resonant metaphotonics

NATURE PHOTONICS | VOL 13 | SEPTEMBER 2019 | 585-587 | V

#### Into the 'Mie-tronic' era

Dielectric antennas and metasurfaces open up new opportunities for future applications in advanced optoelectronics, light detection and ranging for autonomous vehicles, fluorescence-enhancing substrates for bioimaging and many more.

See K. Koshelev and Y. Kivshar, Dielectric resonant metaphotonics ACS Photonics 2020, <u>https://doi.org/10.1021/acsphotonics.0c01315</u>



Australian National University



meeting report







$$x = \frac{2\pi r}{\lambda}$$

#### Gustav Mie (1868-1957)

• x << 1 :	Rayleigh scattering
• x ~ 1 :	Mie scattering
. V >>1 .	Goomotria coattoria

• x >>1 : Geometric scattering



1. Beiträge zur Optik trüber Medien, speziell kolloidaler Metallösungen; von Gustav Mie.



 $(b_n^r \mathbf{m}_{e1n}^{(3)} + ia_n^r \mathbf{n}_{o1n}^{(3)}),$ 

 $-ib_n^r n_{e1n}^{(3)}),$ 

 $\frac{\mu_{2}j_{n}(\rho) [N\rho j_{n}(N\rho)]'}{2h_{n}^{(1)}(\rho) [N\rho j_{n}(N\rho)]'}$   $\frac{\mu_{2}N^{2}j_{n}(N\rho) [\rho j_{n}(\rho)]'}{\mu_{2}N^{2}j_{n}(N\rho) [\rho h_{n}^{(1)}(\rho)]'}$ 





### Electromagnetic response of a Mie sphere



### Interferences and Kerker effects



- Multipolar interferences and control of emitted radiation
- Enhancement of many effects near MD resonances
- High-Q resonances: bound states in the continuum



A recent review: Opt. Exp. 26, 13085 (2018)



Phys. Rev. Lett. 122, 193905 (2019)

### Bound state in the continuum (BIC)



### First experimental efforts



### Many mathematical papers ...

	PHYSICAL REVIEW A	VOLUME 11. NUMB	ER 2	FEBRUARY 197	5
		Bound states in the co	ntinuum		-
		Frank H. Stillinger and David Bell Laboratories, Murray Hill, New (Received 5 November 19	R. Herrick 9 Jersey 07974 974)		
ANNALS OF P	нузіся: <b>22,</b> 123-132 (1963)				
			J. Phys. A: Math. Gen. 29	(1996) L581–L584. Printed in the UK	
Bou	nd States Embedded in the Formal Theory of Sc	Continuum and the attering	LETT	TER TO THE EDITOR	
Luciano Fonda		A remark on von Neumann–Wigner type potentials			
			A A S Max-Ple German and Max-Ple D-1248:	Stahlhofen anek-Institut Metallforschung, Institut fü ay anek-Arbeitsgruppe 'Nichtklassische St 4 Berlin, Germany	r Physik, Heisenbergstrasse 1, D-70569 Stuttgart, rahlung', Rudower Chaussee 5, Gebäude 10.16,
2008:	the idea came to o	ptics	IOP Pure remove	Ioura	ALL OF DUNCIES AS MATURALITICAL, AND THEODETICAL
PRL 100, 183902 (2	2008) PHYSICAL REVIEW LETT	E R S week ending 9 MAY 2008	J. Phys. A: Math. 7	Theor. 46 (2013) 175302 (17pp)	doi:10.1088/1751-8113/46/17/175302
Bound States in the Continuum in Photonics D. C. Marinica and A. G. Borisov <sup>®</sup> Laboratoire des Collisions Atomiques et Moléculaires, UMR CNRS-Université Paris-Sud 8625, Bâtiment 351, Université Paris-Sud. 91405 Orayy Cedux Founce		Exceptional points of a Hamiltonian of von Neumann–Wigner type			
(Rece	S. V. Shabanov Department of Mathematics, University of Florida, Gainesvii ived 14 December 2007; revised manuscript received 5 March	<i>lle Florida 32611, USA</i> 2008: published 8 May 2008)		N Fernández-García <sup>1</sup> , E Hernánd <sup>1</sup> Sección de Estudios de Posgrado e Investig DF, Mexico <sup>2</sup> Instituto de Física, Universidad Nacional A 01000 México DF, Mexico 3 Departamento de Física, Universidad de So	ez <sup>2</sup> , A Jáuregui <sup>3</sup> and A Mondragón <sup>2</sup> ación, UPIITA, IPN, Av IPN 2508, 07340 México utónoma de México, Apdo Postal 20-364, nora, Apdo Postal 1626, Hermosillo, Sonora, Mexico

### Bound states in the continuum in optics

#### **2011** Arrays of coupled waveguides



#### , Experiment Intensity F ---- 5 4 3 2

Reflectivity

Frequency

#### **2013** Photonic crystal slabs



#### Hsu et al, Nature 2013

### BIC in photonics: origin and physics

Planar waveguide



Periodic waveguide



#### **Complete destructive interference in far field**

# Different types of BICs

# Symmetry-protected (conventional)



#### Accidental (Friedrich-Wintgen)



in-plane inversion symmetry time reversal symmetry up-down symmetry

PHYSICAL REVIEW	A VOLUME 32, NUMBER 6	DECEMBER 1985	
	Interfering resonances and bound states in the continuum		
	H. Friedrich and D. Wintgen		
	Physik Department, Technische Universität München, D-8046 Garching, West Germany		
	(Received 24 June 1985)		

### BIC in a subwavelength resonator



### Recent experimental demonstrations

#### **RF experiment**



#### **Near-IR experiment**



#### Fano vs. quasi-BIC resonances



### Quality factor vs. mode volume



#### **Quasi-BIC = high Q factor and small sample footprint & mode volume**

### Nonlinear response of quasi-BIC states



### SHG from quasi-BIC states: Recent experiment



### Examples of nonlinear "Mie-tronics" effects

#### Nano Letters (2014) **Science** (2020) b Nonlinear nanoantenna: quasi-BIC a Nonlinear nanoantenna: MD mode Peak pump intensity (GW/cm<sup>2</sup>) quasi-BIC 6 Second-harmonic intensity (a.u.) 8 6 TH power (nW) 4 960 Distance of the second 2 0.1 10 30 40 1500 20 1550 40 50 10 15 20 30 1600 Wavelength (nm) Pump power (mW) 1650 1700 d Stimulated Raman scattering: low-order Mie mode C Subwavelength nanolaser: low-order Mie mode 2 Normalized Raman Intensity 0 70 0 80 0 91 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 Stimulated Raman Scatteing Spontaneous Raman Intensity Lasing CsPbBr, 310 nm 500 520 540 560 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 0 1.2 1 Wavelength (nm) Pump Intensity (MW/cm<sup>2</sup>)

ACS Nano (2020)

Nano Letters (2020)

K. Koshelev and Y. Kivshar, Dielectric resonant metaphotonics, ACS Photonics, https://dx.doi.org/10.1021/acsphotonics.0c01315

# All-dielectric metasurfaces







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#### Two strategies for optical metasurface engineering

#### Multipoles for highly efficient transmission





**Milton Kerker** 

#### Resonances with bound states in the continuum







J. von Neumann E. Wigner

### Tailoring magnetic response



I. Staude et al, ACS Nano 7, 7824 (2013)

### Huygens' metasurfaces

Silicon nanodisks embedded in n = 1.66 medium



Manuel Decker, Isabelle Staude,\* Matthias Falkner, Jason Dominguez, Dragomir N. Neshev, Igal Brener, Thomas Pertsch, and Yuri S. Kivshar

### Mie + Fabry-Perot resonances



#### How to make a metasurface broadband ?



Broadband operation via multipolar response

#### Broadband highly-efficient dielectric metasurfaces





S. Kruk et al, APL Photonics 1, 030801 (2016)

1600 1664

1600 1664

### Metasurfaces for optical communications



### Metasurfaces go to quantum photonics



A. Solntsev, G. Agarwal, and Y. Kivshar, Metasurfaces for Quantum Photonics under review in Nature Photonics, preprint arXiv:2007.14722 (2020)

### Nonlinear metasurfaces



Thomas Pertsch and Yuri Kivshar

The field of nonlinear optics is a well-established discipline that relies on macroscopic media and employs propagation distances longer than a wavelength of light. Recent progress with electromagnetic metamaterials has allowed for the expansion of this field into new directions of new phenomena and novel functionalities. In particular, nonlinear effects in thin, artificially structured materials such as metasurfaces do not rely on phase-matching conditions and symmetry-related selection rules of natural materials; they may be substantially enhanced by strong local and collective resonances of fields inside the metasurface nanostructures. Inside: Energy Quarterly in the sub-

earities. This article provides a brief review of

#### Metasurfaces: Subwavelength nanostructure arrays for ultrathin flat optics and photonics

Junsuk Rho, Guest Editor

#### **Examples of nonlinear metadevices**



Metasurfaces for flat optics

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE Super high-dielectric-constant oxide films



March 2020

### Nonlinear dielectric metasurfaces



#### 92% Difraction Efficiency



#### Two strategies for optical metasurface engineering

#### **Multipoles for highly efficient transmission**



### Metasurfaces with broken symmetry

APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS 99, 201107 (2011)



arp trapped-mode Resonances in Planar Metamaterials with a broken Structural Symme

V. A. Fedotov,<sup>1,\*</sup> M. Rose,<sup>1</sup> S. L. Prosvirnin,<sup>2</sup> N. Papasimakis,<sup>1</sup> and N. I. Zheludev<sup>1,†</sup>

### High-Q quasi-BIC metasurfaces



### Metasurfaces and BIC resonances



TABLE I. Comparison of Q factors measured under normal excitation conditions for all-dielectric metasurfaces.

Year	References	Wavelength/nm	Q factor
2014	[37]	1376	483
2016	[38]	1000	350
2017	[39]	1500	300
2017	[29]	1300	1011
2018	[40]	1490	1946
2018	[32]	825	2750
2018	[33]	2320	150
2018	[26]	5700	200
2019	[27]	855	144
2019	This work	1588	18 511



Z. Liu et al, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123, 253901 (2019)

### Pixelated metasurfaces for biosensing



with pixelated dielectric metasurfaces



Ultrasensitive hyperspectral biosensing based on high-Q dielectric metasurfaces

Wavenumber (cm<sup>-1</sup>)

Filiz Yesilkoy<sup>1</sup>, Eduardo Romero Arvelo<sup>1,2</sup>, Yasaman Jahani<sup>1</sup>, Mingkai Liu<sup>3</sup>, Andreas Tittl<sup>1</sup>, Volkan Cevher<sup>2</sup>, Yuri Kivshar<sup>3</sup>, and Hatice Altug<sup>1\*</sup>

### BIC-resonant metasurfaces and 2D materials

#### **Collaboration with Alex Solntsev, UTS**





#### X 10<sup>5</sup> enhancement of SHG



N. Bernhardt et al, Nano Lett. 20, 5309-5314 (2020)

### **BIC-enhanced nonlinear effects**



# High-harmonic generation with BIC



#### High-Harmonic Generation in Dielectric Metasurfaces Empowered by Bound States in the Continuum

George Zograf<sup>1,2</sup>, Anastasia Zalogina<sup>1</sup>, Kirill Koshelev<sup>1,2</sup>, Duk-Yong Choi<sup>3</sup>, Viacheslav Korolev<sup>4</sup>, Richard Hollinger<sup>4</sup>, Daniil Kartashov<sup>4</sup>, Michael Zürch<sup>5</sup>, Christian Spielmann<sup>4</sup>, Sergey Makarov<sup>2</sup>, Barry Luther-Davies<sup>3</sup>, Sergey Kruk<sup>1,\*</sup> and Yuri Kivshar<sup>1,2</sup> CLEO May 2020, FTh1C.5 arXiv preprint: 2008.11481

wavelength (nm)

# What else you can do with BICs





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# Vortices and ultrafast switching with BIC

#### Perovskite-based BIC microlasers









# Science <u>367</u>, 1018 (2020) REPORT NAAAS OPTICS Image: science sci

#### Ultrafast control of vortex microlasers

Can Huang<sup>1</sup>, Chen Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Shumin Xiao<sup>1,2</sup>, Yuhan Wang<sup>1</sup>, Yubin Fan<sup>1</sup>, Yilin Liu<sup>1</sup>, Nan Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Geyang Qu<sup>1</sup>, Hongjun Ji<sup>1</sup>, Jiecai Han<sup>2</sup>, Li Ge<sup>3,4</sup>\*, Yuri Kivshar<sup>5</sup>\*, Qinghai Song<sup>1,6</sup>\*

#### Generating optical vortex beams by momentum-space polarization vortices centred at bound states in the continuum

Bo Wang<sup>14</sup>, Wenzhe Liu<sup>1,4</sup>, Maoxiong Zhao<sup>1,4</sup>, Jiajun Wang<sup>1</sup>, Yiwen Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Ang Chen<sup>1</sup>, Fang Guan<sup>1</sup>, Xiaohan Liu<sup>1,2</sup>, Lei Shi<sup>1,2</sup> and Jian Zi<sup>1,2,3</sup>



nature

photonics



Nº0

### Virus manipulation with BIC cavities



Collaboration with Din Ping Tsai (Hong Kong) and Ai Qun Liu Singapore)

### **BIC** generalizations

#### **Collaboration with Ranjan Singh**



Article

### Chiral BIC metasurfaces







Being uncoupled from one circular polarization and resonantly coupled to its counterpart, a metasurface hosting the chiral BIC resonance exhibits a narrow peak in the circular dichroism spectrum with the Q factor limited by weak dissipation losses



### BICs in hybrid and plasmonic metasurfaces

#### PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 121, 253901 (2018)

#### Formation of Bound States in the Continuum in Hybrid Plasmonic-Photonic Systems

Shaimaa I. Azzam,<sup>\*</sup> Vladimir M. Shalaev,<sup>†</sup> Alexandra Boltasseva,<sup>‡</sup> and Alexander V. Kildishev<sup>§</sup> School of Electrical and Computer Engineering and Birck Nanotechnology Center, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana 47907, USA



### Conclusion: a new life of optical metamaterials

- Metamaterials is still an active research field (but now often appears under a new brand name of meta-optics or metaphotonics), that promises many applications in photonics and subwavelength optics;
- Dielectric nanoparticles with high refractive index can be implemented for many metaphotonics phenomena governed by Mie resonances;
- Many novel effects originate from multipolar interferences and the magnetic field enhancement, and they drive novel functionalities of all-dielectric resonant metasurfaces and metadevices
- Recent many advances in meta-optics and nanophotonics are associated with the physics of bound states in the continuum which appear due to strong coupling of guided leaky modes combined with Mie resonances

#### Questions, comments, and collaboration proposals: Yuri Kivshar <yuri.kivshar@anu.edu.au>